EXHIBIT 12

The Washington Post



CRIMINAL JURY INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE...

\$186.00 LexisNexis



Local

National resolution against high-stakes tests released

32

By Valerie Strauss April 24, 2012

Follow @valeriestrauss

A national resolution protesting high-stakes standardized testing was released Tuesday by a coalition of national education, civil rights and parents groups, as well as educators who are trying to build a broad-based movement against the Obama administration's test-centric school reform program.

This is the latest in a series of recent initiatives taken around the country by academics, educators, parents and others to protest the use of student standardized test scores for high-stakes decisions, including teacher and principal evaluation, student grade promotion and high school graduation.

The high-stakes testing era started with the advent of No Child Left Behind in 2002, and though NCLB has largely been discredited, the Obama administration's policies have expanded the use of test scores as assessment tools not only for students, but also for teachers and principals.

Many researchers in the assessment field have warned against using standardized test scores for high-stakes decisions, saying they are unreliable for such a purpose. High-stakes standardized testing, they say, has led to the narrowing of the curriculum; classrooms where "teaching to the test" is paramount; and unfair evaluation of students, teachers, principals and schools.

The resolution (see text below) is modeled on one passed in recent months by



Most Read

- Blizzard watch: Severe snowstorm likely Friday through Sunday
- 2 How much snow are local forecasters and computer models predictina?
- How to prepare for this weekend's high-impact winter storm
- D.C. area forecast: Serious late week winter storm: Winter weather advisory for snow during PM rush todav

Case 1:14-cv-00857-TSC Document 67-14 Filed 01/21/16 Page 3 of 6

more than 360 school boards in Texas, where the Republican state education commissioner, Robert Scott, made news in February by saying the mentality that standardized testing is the "end-all, be-all" is a "perversion" of what a quality education should be, and calling "the assessment and accountability regime" not only "a cottage industry but a military-industrial complex."

The organizers want organizations and individuals to endorse the resolution, which asks officials in every state to "reexamine public school accountability systems" and to "develop a system based on multiple forms of assessment which does not require extensive standardized testing" and "more accurately reflects the broad range of student learning."

The resolution also calls on Congress and the Obama administration to rewrite the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, the federal education law known in its current form as No Child Left Behind, in a way that reduces the mandate for standardized tests, promotes multiple forms of evidence that students are learning and does not mandate that student test scores be used to evaluate educators.

Criminal Jury Instructions for the...



\$186.00
Shop this and many other great items today at the LexisNexis® Store.

LexisNexis

>

"Parents are fed up with constant testing," Pamela Grundy, of Parents Across America, was quoted as saying in a statement. She helped lead a community revolt against expanding testing in Charlotte, N.C., last year. "We want our elected leaders to support real learning, not endless evaluation," she said.

The national resolution was written by Advancement Project; Asian
American Legal Defense and Education Fund; FairTest; Forum for
Education and Democracy; MecklenburgACTS; Deborah Meier; NAACP
Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.; National Education Association;

5 The suggestion box is open — it's time to name this winter storm!

Unlimited Access to The Post. Just 99¢

The Most Popular All Over

The Baltimore Sun
One officers
statements ruled
admissible in Freddie
Gray case, as 3
others withdraw
efforts to block



International Business Times

Astronomers:
Evidence solar
system has dark
mysterious Ninth
Planet 10,000 times
the mass of Pluto



WBUR (Boston)
Forecast: Possib

Forecast: Possibly Historic Blizzard To Hit Boston Monday Into Tuesday



The Most Popular stories around the web

Case 1:14-cv-00857-TSC Document 67-14 Filed 01/21/16 Page 4 of 6

New York Performance Standards Consortium; Tracy Novick; Parents Across America; Parents United for Responsible Education - Chicago; Diane Ravitch; Race to Nowhere; Time Out From Testing; and United Church of Christ Justice and Witness Ministries.

Already a number of other organizations and individuals from around the country have signed on to the resolution.

In recent months, protests by parents and educators have been increasing in a number of states in addition to Texas, including New York, California and Illinois. This resolution is an effort to make a national statement about the dangers of high-stakes testing that gets the attention of policy makers at the state and federal levels.

Here's the text of the national resolution:

WHEREAS, our nation's future well-being relies on a high-quality public education system that prepares all students for college, careers, citizenship and lifelong learning, and strengthens the nation's social and economic well-being; and

WHEREAS, our nation's school systems have been spending growing amounts of time, money and energy on high-stakes standardized testing, in which student performance on standardized tests is used to make major decisions affecting individual students, educators and schools; and

WHEREAS, the over-reliance on high-stakes standardized testing in state and federal accountability systems is undermining educational quality and equity in U.S. public schools by hampering educators' efforts to focus on the broad range of learning experiences that promote the innovation, creativity, problem solving, collaboration, communication, critical thinking and deep subject-matter knowledge that will allow students to thrive in a democracy and an increasingly global society and economy; and

WHEREAS, it is widely recognized that standardized testing is an inadequate and often unreliable measure of both student learning and educator effectiveness; and

WHEREAS, the over-emphasis on standardized testing has caused

Our Online Games

Play right from this page



Mahjongg Dimensions Genre(s): Strategy

It's 3D Mahjongg- you don't even need to wear 3D glasses!



The Sunday Crossword by Evan Birnholz

Genre(s): Word
Online crossword.



Spider Solitaire Genre(s): Card

Spider Solitaire is known as the king of all solitaire games!



Daily Crossword Genre(s): Word

Challenge your crossword skills everyday with a huge variety of puzzles waiting for you to solve.

Get the Local Headlines newsletter Daily headlines about the Washington region.

E-mail address



washingtonpost.com

© 1996-2016 The Washington Post

Help and Contact Us

Terms of Service

Privacy Policy

Print Products Terms of Sale

Digital Products Terms of Sale

Submissions and Discussion Policy

RSS Terms of Service

Ad Choices

Case 1:14-cv-00857-TSC Document 67-14 Filed 01/21/16 Page 5 of 6

considerable collateral damage in too many schools, including narrowing the curriculum, teaching to the test, reducing love of learning, pushing students out of school, driving excellent teachers out of the profession, and undermining school climate; and

WHEREAS, high-stakes standardized testing has negative effects for students from all backgrounds, and especially for low-income students, English language learners, children of color, and those with disabilities; and

WHEREAS, the culture and structure of the systems in which students learn must change in order to foster engaging school experiences that promote joy in learning, depth of thought and breadth of knowledge for students; therefore be it

RESOLVED, that [your organization name] calls on the governor, state legislature and state education boards and administrators to reexamine public school accountability systems in this state, and to develop a system based on multiple forms of assessment which does not require extensive standardized testing, more accurately reflects the broad range of student learning, and is used to support students and improve schools; and

RESOLVED, that [your organization name] calls on the U.S. Congress and Administration to overhaul the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, currently known as the "No Child Left Behind Act," reduce the testing mandates, promote multiple forms of evidence of student learning and school quality in accountability, and not mandate any fixed role for the use of student test scores in evaluating educators.

-0-



Case 1:14-cv-00857-TSC Document 67-14 Filed 01/21/16 Page 6 of 6

Follow The Answer Sheet every day by bookmarking

www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/answer-sheet.



Valerie Strauss covers education and runs The Answer Sheet blog.

Share on Facebook

Share on Twitter

32 Comments

PAID PROMOTED STORIES



What I Learned From The Guy Who Trains Navy SEALs

The Blog of Author Tim Ferriss



Do You Have Royal Blood? Your Last Name May Tell You.

Ancestry



Recommended by

How Older Men Tighten Their Skin

The Modern Man Today



These 4 credit cards offer out-of-this-world cash back deals

NextAdvisor



Made in the USA isn't a gimmick. It's the Gillette promise and what those

Gillette Shave Club



This Is The Before Photo, You Won't Believe The After

 HGTV

32 Show Comments





