

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

THE

FEDERAL CASES

COMPRISING

CASES ARGUED AND DETERMINED

IN THE

CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS

OF THE

UNITED STATES

FROM THE EARLIEST TIMES TO THE BEGINNING OF THE FEDERAL

REPORTER,

ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY THE TITLES OF THE CASES,

AND NUMBERED CONSECUTIVELY

BOOK 1

Case No. 1—Case No. 564

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BOOK 1
AALESUND—ARTHUR
Case No. 1—Case No. 564

ST. PAUL

WEST PUBLISHING CO.

1894

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PREFACE.

THIS series of reports, known as the Federal Cases, is a comprehensive compilation of the decisions of the United States Circuit and District Courts which have been rendered from the organization of the Government in 1789 to the first publication of the Federal Reporter in 1880. It constitutes, in conjunction with the Federal Reporter, a complete and consecutive series of reports, beginning with the first organization of the courts reported and continuing down to the last decision rendered.

Origin of the Enterprise.

In 1880 the Federal Reporter was established for the purpose of reporting the decisions of the United States Circuit and District Courts. It included all cases heard after January 1, 1880, and has become a repository of all current Federal decisions. This function has been performed so satisfactorily that within a few years it came to be recognized as the official Reporter of the Federal Courts.

The Federal Reporter had started in "in the midst of things." Nothing else was possible, since there had to be a beginning. What lay back of 1880 was partly to be found scattered through the different series of Circuit and District Court Reports, none of which had ever been exhaustive, and many of which had long been out of print. Sometimes cases which attracted attention at the time had appeared in current periodicals. Sometimes they were published with the early State Reports, or in different series of Selected Cases. Some opinions found a place in several contemporaneous series, and some were never printed at all. This period has been aptly called by Judge HAMMOND "The Dark Continent of American Jurisprudence."

After the Federal Reporter was fairly established, its publishers were frequently urged by Judges and practitioners in the United States Courts to gather up and republish the decisions of earlier date, so as to make the record of American Federal adjudications exhaustive. An annotated reprint would be more valuable than the original set, even at the same price; yet it could be made much cheaper. Theoretically, the plan was an admirable one, but the practical difficulties in the way of obtaining the earlier Federal cases, scattered as they were, made it seem at first impracticable. But the requests for the work were so frequent that the publishers were finally led to issue an experimental circular, and canvass the field to see whether there were really sufficient demand to make the formidable undertaking commercially feasible. The results of this inquiry were so satisfactory that the plans of the publication were at once elaborated, and no time was lost in beginning the collection of cases and material. This involved great labor and expense,—greater even than had been anticipated,—and it has now only been accomplished after five years of busy preparation.

The publishers and the editors have studied the peculiar conditions of the problem of how best to make this great mass of heterogeneous material available for the use of the Bench and Bar. They have worked out a method of treatment of these cases which seems specially adapted to bring the scattered reports together into a complete and consecutive series, to be their final repository.

Sources of Material.

It is the purpose of Federal Cases to cover, with the Federal Reporter and the United States Supreme Court Reports, the whole body of the law as it has been administered by the Federal courts. The successful accomplishment of this end requires

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not only the republication, entire, of all of the old Circuit and District Court Reports, but also all Federal cases which can be brought to light by an exhaustive examination of the United States Supreme Court Reports, the law periodicals, state reports, text books, and other works likely to contain such cases, and an unremitting search for all accessible decisions whether to be found in pamphlets, in any of the great libraries, in the hands of individuals, or in the records of the courts. In this way several thousand decisions have been discovered which are not to be found in what is generally regarded as a complete Federal library. Prominent among these unpublished decisions might be mentioned the opinions of Judge BETTS in the Southern District of New York, which are on file in the office of the clerk of the court, in a series of manuscript books in the handwriting of the judge. These manuscript books are in two series, denominated for convenience, Circuit Court MS. and District Court MS., respectively. There are also a great many valuable cases largely from the same district, but some from other districts, which were collected by Judge BETTS from newspapers and similar publications and preserved in the form of a scrap-book. A similar scrap-book collection of cases has been found in the office of the clerk for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Attention is called to the large number of new admiralty decisions, including many of the most important of those of Judge BETTS, and the cases received from the Southern District of Florida, which for many years were preserved in manuscript in what is locally known as the Admiralty Records, comprising some twelve large volumes of recorded cases, containing the decisions of Judges WEBB; MARVIN, BOYNTON, and MCKINNEY upon different questions of admiralty law. Many of these cases have been cited in recent decisions from that district and also in Judge MARVIN'S work on Wreck and Salvage. Most of them are of great importance, but comparatively few have ever been published. The unpublished decisions of Hon. JAMES W. LOCKE secured, through the courtesy of the judge, are mostly in admiralty, as are also many of those contained in the collections of the opinions of the late Judge HOFFMAN, in the California district, known as "Hoffman's Opinions" and "Hoffman's Decisions," respectively, and published by permission of Judge HOFFMAN.

The case law relating to patents is enriched by many new decisions particularly in the Southern District of New York, and the Districts of Massachusetts and Connecticut. In the District of Columbia, MacArthur's Patent Cases includes all appeals from the decisions of the Commissioner of Patents after the period covered by Cranch's Circuit Court Reports, from the year 1841 to 1859. From 1859 to the establishment of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia in 1863, a large number of patent cases were decided which were to have made the second volume of MacArthur's Patent Cases, but which has never appeared. Many of these decisions have been cited in Law's Patent Digest and elsewhere. They are enrolled in manuscript form, and are on file in the United States

Patent Office. These opinions have all been copied and duly reported under their proper titles.

In addition to these special collections of cases, inquiry of the clerks of all of the Federal courts for unreported decisions has produced a large number of important opinions, as has also an exhaustive search of the files of the newspapers published during and prior to the late war, such, for instance, as the *New York Daily Times* and *Niles' Weekly Register*. It has been the constant aim to preserve every thing of importance, and no effort has been spared to make the reports of these cases full and complete in every respect.

Arrangement.

The most difficult problem in the publication of the Federal Cases, was to find a satisfactory method of arranging the decisions. Investigation and experiment showed that it was impracticable to arrange them chronologically,—or by Circuits and Districts, or by the original reports. The great object to be attained was to so arrange the cases that the reader can readily find any case, no matter how or where it may be cited. The publishers believe they have accomplished this purpose in the Federal Cases.

The cases in this series are reported in the alphabetical order of their titles. This alphabetical arrangement is rendered necessary by the fact that the same case

is frequently found reported in two or more reports, and also because the material for this compilation has been derived from a great variety of sources. It is also the best possible arrangement from a practical point of view in a compilation of this description. It applies to the cases in a series of reports the order and method always applied to a digest or an encyclopædia, and thereby greatly facilitates the discovery of the case wanted. An examination of any volume of this series will fully demonstrate the practical utility of this arrangement. Where there are two or more titles, the case is reported under that title which comes first in alphabetical order, and the other titles are printed in the series in their regular alphabetical order, with proper references to the title under which the case is reported. Where there are two or more cases of the same title, the cases are printed in the alphabetical order of the names of the respective reporters. (See, in illustration, *The Alabama*, Case No. 123, and *The America*, Case No. 279.) An elaborate system of cross-references has been devised, the title of every case appearing (in the form of a cross-reference) alphabetically under the name of each of the parties, and in many cases, where the names are spelled differently, under each different form of spelling, thus enabling the reader to turn to the case at once. The cases have also been numbered consecutively throughout the series. These numbers have been introduced for the purpose of furnishing a more specific and ready reference to a given case when such case is cited in the text or referred to in a cross-reference. (See, in illustration, references, already given and cross-references under *Adams*, page 157.) By this method of numbering the cases can be referred to specifically, in advance of their publication, saving the necessity of referring to the old reports which are superseded by the Federal Cases. When the entire series shall have been completed, every reference to every case embraced within the series will have the specific case-number citation,—a great aid in referring back and forth from one volume to another, which could not be secured in any other way.

Every effort has been made to render this duplex arrangement of the cases as effective as possible. Among other details the letters and numbers included in each volume are stamped on the back of the book. Each subscriber is also furnished with a printed table giving in alphabetical and numerical order the title of each case published in the series; also a table setting out in alphabetical order the original reports of the United States Circuit and District Courts, and giving in regular sequence the volume and page of each case found in such reports with a parallel reference to the number of such case in this series. A brief examination of these tables will demonstrate their value and utility.

Style of Reporting and Annotating.

The Federal Cases is essentially a *verbatim* reprint of the decisions; the cases with comparatively few exceptions being reprinted exactly as they appear in the original reports, headnotes, statement, and opinion, and all original matter supplied by the editors being indicated by the use of brackets. In the preparation of the cases for publication, the fact

soon developed that the great majority of them had been published in more than one place, and in very many instances some one of these several reports of the same case is much more complete than any of the others, while one of the incomplete reports may contain important matter not to be found in the best report of the same case. It has been the intention to make the Federal Cases a *verbatim* reprint of all the reports of all the cases; and in doing this, the best reports of each case has been selected and indicated by being placed first among the references immediately following the title of the case itself. All matter from all other reports of that case, not included in the report adopted, is inserted in its proper place, inclosed in brackets, with a footnote stating the source from which it was secured; giving the reader the benefit of a careful comparison of every published report of all of the decisions. That this is a matter of considerable importance is evidenced by the fact that in some instances several paragraphs are added to the opinion of the court in this way, or important matter incorporated in the statement necessary to a clear understanding of the decision. (See, in illustration, *In re Alexander*, Case No. 161.) It should be understood that all matter inclosed in brackets is the result of the editorial treatment of the cases, unless there is a footnote explaining its source.

A page to page examination of all the reports of the Supreme Court of the United States, the Federal Reporter, and all cases included within this series, has been made for citations of the Circuit and District Court cases. These citations have all been carefully edited, and placed under the appropriate paragraphs of the syllabus of the cited case, stating in each instance whether in fact that case is cited, distinguished, followed, or overruled, as the case may be, in any later decision. In this way, each case gives the references to every place in which it has been subsequently referred to by any Federal court in any manner. Where a case is cited to a proposition not contained in the syllabus, such additional point will be stated briefly. Additional citations of authorities are also given with the more important cases; and where a case was afterwards taken to the Supreme Court, a reference is made to the opinion of the Supreme Court bearing directly upon the points involved in the case as reported below. This reference is appended as a note. Copious notes are also prepared showing subsequent changes in the law involved in any particular case where necessary. (See, in illustration, *Adams v. The Sophia*, Case No. 65, and *Adams v. Burks*, Case No. 50.)

The page to page examination of the reports produced a large list of cases cited which were apparently unreported. Special investigation has been made of every one of these unreported cases. A large number of them have been found, but in other instances the fact has developed that the court records have either been lost or destroyed, through the burning of a courthouse, or some other calamity, so that the case cannot be obtained, or for some reason the opinion, if one was written, is not now on file. Where these unreported cases have been obtained, they will be published in full. If they have not been found, a statement of the circumstances will be given, and such statement of the points decided as can be gleaned from the records and the various digests and text-books in which they were mentioned. (See, in illustration, *The Alfred*, Case No. 189.) In fine, it is the purpose to make this series exhaustive so far as the title of every Federal case anywhere cited or referred to is concerned, so that the reader may feel sure of either finding each case reported herein or of getting all the information about it that can be obtained anywhere.

Special acknowledgment should be made of the interest shown in the work by the Judges, many of them revising their own opinions in proof.

Special Matter in Book I.

The first volume of the series contains the following important tables:

1. A chronological table of the several circuits showing their geographical limits under the various acts of congress from 1789 to the present time. This table will aid in determining the circuit, of which any state was a part, at any given time.

- 2 and 3. A list of the judges arranged chronologically under their respective circuits and districts. A list of the judges arranged alphabetically without regard to their respective circuits and districts. The lists of Federal judges have been the result of a great deal of

careful research and investigation. It is somewhat strange that no reliable list of Federal judges has ever been published. Fragmentary lists and memoranda of the judges' names for a particular district for a short period of time have appeared in various reports, but no complete list with any pretense to reliability has ever been prepared, so far as known. This list has been made up from a careful examination of the lists of names in all of the periodicals and reports. It has been checked carefully with the records in the departments at Washington, and also with the various biographical works and local histories. The aim has been to make this list complete, and as accurate as possible. In doing this, extended inquiry has been made of all the judges and clerks of the various courts and many other persons likely to possess information on the subject. The result obtained is what is believed to be the most reliable roll of Federal judges to be found anywhere. Special acknowledgments are due to many of the living judges for the great assistance they have rendered in this matter.

4. A table of the United States Circuit and District Court Reports arranged by circuits and districts.

5. A table of the reports, periodicals, and text-books examined for the United States Circuit and District Court cases therein reported and cited. The very extensive

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character of this latter table will afford an idea of the great care and extent of the inquiries necessary to gather in all of the decisions in the Federal courts.

In presenting this series to the public, the publishers desire to express their obligation to the owners of the reports from which cases have been reprinted, and to the members of the Bench and Bar throughout the whole country who have so effectively aided in the development of these reports.

January 25, 1894.

WEST PUBLISHING COMPANY.

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**CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE
SHOWING THE CONSTITUTION OF THE SEVERAL CIRCUITS.**

NOTES TO PRECEDING PAGE.

1 Rhode Island added to Eastern Circuit by Act June 23, 1790. (1 Stat. 128.)

2 Vermont added to Eastern Circuit by Act Mar. 2, 1791, (1 Stat. 197.)

3 North Carolina added to Southern Circuit by Act June 4, 1790, (1 Stat. 126.)

4 Circuit court powers were conferred upon the district courts of the independent districts of Maine and Kentucky by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73;) and by Act Mar. 30, 1820, (3 Stat. 554,) Maine was added to the 1st Circuit.

5 Circuit court powers conferred upon the district courts of Tennessee by Act Jan. 31, 1797, (1 Stat. 496.)

6 Ohio, under Act Feb. 13, 1801, embraced Indiana Territory and the Northwest Territory. By Act Feb. 24, 1807, (2 Stat. 420.) Ohio, Kentucky, and Tennessee were constituted the 7th Circuit; and by Act Jan. 28, 1863, (12 Stat. 637.) Ohio and Michigan were constituted the 7th Circuit.

7 Kentucky and Tennessee were made independent districts by Act Apr. 29, 1802, (note 5.)

8 Circuit court powers were conferred upon the district courts of the following independent districts:

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Louisiana by Act April 8, 1812,(2 Stat. 703.)

Indiana “ “ Mar. 3, 1817. (3 “ 390.)

Mississippi “ “ April 3, 1818, (3 “ 413.)

Illinois “ “ Mar. 3, 1819, (3 “ 502.)

Alabama “ “ April 21, 1830, (3 “ 564.)

Missouri “ “ Mar. 16, 1822, (3 “ 653.)

Arkansas “ “ June 15, 1836, (5 “ 51.)

Michigan “ “ July 1, 1836, (5 “ 62.)

Florida by Act Mar. 3, 1845, (5 “ 788.)

Iowa “ “ Mar. 3, 1845, (5 “ 789.)

Texas “ “ Dec. 29, 1845, (9 “ 1.)

Minnesota “ “ May 11, 1858, (11 “ 285.)

Kansas “ “ Jan. 29, 1861, (12 “ 128.)

9 Alabama and Louisiana constituted the 5th Circuit by Act Aug. 16, 1842, (5 Stat. 507.)

10 North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia constituted the 6th Circuit by Act Aug. 16, 1842, (5 Stat. 507.) South Carolina was divided into the Eastern and Western Districts by Act Feb. 21, 1823, (3 Stat. 726.) Circuit court powers were conferred upon

the district court for the Western District by Act Aug. 16, 1856, (11 Stat. 43.) A circuit court for the Western District was established by Act Feb. 6, 1889. (25 Stat. 655.) Act April 26, 1890, (26 Stat. 71,) regulates the terms of the circuit court for the “district of South Carolina, and of the district courts for the Eastern and Western Districts of South Carolina, respectively”

11 Indiana, Illinois, and Wisconsin constituted the 8th Circuit by Act Jan. 28, 1863, (12 Stat. 637;) and Wisconsin was transferred to 9th Circuit by Act Feb. 9, 1863, (12 Stat. 648.)

12 California constituted a separate circuit by Act Mar. 2, 1855, (10 Stat. 631;) and, with Oregon, constituted the 10th Circuit by Act Mar. 3, 1863, (12 Stat. 794.)

13 Va. added to 4th Cir. by Act Aug. 16, '42. (5 Stat. 507.)

Nev. “ “ 10th “ “ “ Feb. 27, '65. (13 “ 440.)

N. C. “ “ 4th “ “ “ July 15, '62. (12 “ 576.)

Neb. “ “ 8th “ “ “ Mar. 25, '67. (15 “ 5.)

Col. “ “ 8th “ “ “ June 26, '76. (19 “ 61.)

Mont. “ “ 9th “ “ “ Feb. 22, '89. (25 “ 682.)

N. Dak. “ “ 8th “ “ “ Feb. 22, '89. (25 “ 682.)

S. Dak. “ “ 8th “ “ “ Feb. 22, '89. (25 “ 682.)

Wash. “ “ 9th “ “ “ Feb. 22, '89. (25 “ 682.)

Idaho “ “ 9th “ “ “ July 8, '90. (26 “ 217.)

Wyo. “ “ 8th “ “ “ July 10, '90. (26 “ 225.)

14 West Virginia, comprising part of the territory of Virginia, was admitted as a state June 20, 1863. (13 Stat. 731.)

15 Certain circuit court powers were conferred on the district court of Alaska; and writs of error in crimina cases were authorized to issue from the circuit court for the district of Oregon to the district court of Alaska, by Act May 17, 1884, (28 Stat. 24.)

16 Circuit court established by Act Feb. 6, 1889, (25 Stat 655.)

17 Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Kentucky, and Tennessee constituted the 6th circuit by Act July 15, 1862, (1 Stat. 576.)

18 Ohio and Indiana constituted the 7th circuit by Act July 15, 1862, (12 Stat. 576.)

19 Michigan, Wisconsin, and Illinois constituted the 8th circuit by Act July 15, 1862, (12 Stat. 576.)

20 Missouri, Iowa, Kansas, and Minnesota constitute the 9th circuit by Act July 15, 1862, (12 Stat. 576.)

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FEDERAL JUDGES.

ARRANGED CHRONOLOGICALLY UNDER THEIR RESPECTIVE
CIRCUITS AND DISTRICTS.

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

Circuit Justices.²

JOHN JAY.	September 26, 1789.	April 18, 1794
WILLIAM CUSHING.	September 27, 1789.	February 13, 1801
JAMES WILSON.	September 29, 1789.	August 28, 1798
JOHN BLAIR.	September 30, 1789.	January 27, 1796
JOHN RUTLEDGE.	September 27, 1789.	March 5, 1791
JOHN RUTLEDGE.	July 1, 1795.	December 15, 1795
JAMES IREDELL.	February 10, 1790.	October 20, 1799
THOMAS JOHNSON.	August 5, 1791.	March 3, 1793
WILLIAM PATERSON.	March 4, 1793.	February 13, 1801
SAMUEL CHASE.	January 27, 1796.	February 13, 1801
OLIVER ELLSWORTH.	March 4, 1796.	September 30, 1800
BUSHROD WASHINGTON.	September 29, 1798.	February 13, 1801
ALFRED MOORE.	December 10, 1799.	February 13, 1801
JOHN MARSHALL.	January 31, 1801.	February 13, 1801

FIRST CIRCUIT.³

Circuit Justices.

WILLIAM CUSHING.	July 1, 1802.	September 13, 1810
JOSEPH STORY.	November 18, 1811.	September 10, 1845

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ALL CIRCUITS.¹

LEVI WOODBURY.	September 20, 1845.	September 4, 1851
BENJAMIN ROBBINS CURTIS.	September 22, 1851.	September 30, 1857
NATHAN CLIFFORD.	January 12, 1858.	May 2, 1881
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN.	May 2, 1881.	January 30, 1882
HORACE GRAY.	January 30, 1882.	—
	Circuit Judges.	
JOHN LOWELL (Chief Judge).	February 20, 1801.	July 1, 1802
BENJAMIN BOURN.	February 20, 1801.	July 1, 1802
JEREMIAH SMITH.	February 20, 1801.	July 1, 1802
GEORGE FOSTER SHEPLEY.	December 22, 1869.	July 20, 1878
JOHN LOWELL.	December 18, 1878.	May 1, 1884
LE BARON BRADFORD COLT.	July 5, 1884.	—
WILLIAM LE BARON PUTNAM.	March 17, 1892.	—

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

SECOND CIRCUIT.⁴

Circuit Justices.

WILLIAM PATERSON	July 1, 1802	September 19, 1806
BROCKHOLST LIVINGSTON	November 10, 1806	March 18, 1823
SMITH THOMPSON	September 1, 1823	December 18, 1843
SAMUEL NELSON	March 3, 1845	December 1, 1872
WARD HUNT	December 11, 1872	January 7, 1882
STEPHEN JOHNSON FIELD	January 30, 1882	April 3, 1882
SAMUEL BLATCHFORD	April 3, 1882	July 7, 1893
HORACE GRAY	July 15, 1893	—

Circuit Judges.

OLIVER WOLCOTT	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
SAMUEL HITCHCOCK	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
EGBERT BENSON	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
LEWIS B. WOODRUFF	December 22, 1869	September 10, 1875
ALEXANDER SMITH JOHNSON	October 20, 1875	January 26, 1878
SAMUEL BLATCHFORD	March 4, 1878	March 22, 1882
WILLIAM JAMES WALLACE	April 6, 1882	—
EMILE HENRY LACOMBE	May 26, 1887	—
NATHANIEL SHIPMAN	March 17, 1892	—

THIRD CIRCUIT.⁴

Circuit Justices.

BUSHROD WASHINGTON	July 1, 1802	November 26, 1829
HENRY BALDWIN	February 11, 1830	April 21, 1844
ROBERT COOPER GRIER	August 4, 1846	January 31, 1870
WILLIAM STRONG	April 4, 1870	December 14, 1880
JOSEPH P. BRADLEY	December 21, 1880	January 22, 1892
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN	February 1, 1892	October 1, 1892

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ALL CIRCUITS.¹

GEORGE SHIRAS, JR	October 7, 1892	—
	Circuit Judges.	
WILLIAM GRIFFITH	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
RICHARD BASSETT	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
WILLIAM TILGHMAN (Chief Judge)	March 3, 1801	July 1, 1802
WILLIAM McKENNAN	December 22, 1869	January 3, 1891
MARCUS W. ACHESON	February 9, 1891	—
GEORGE M. DALLAS	March 17, 1892	—

FOURTH CIRCUIT.⁵

	Circuit Justices.	
SAMUEL CHASE	July 1, 1802	June 19, 1811
GABRIEL DUVAL	November 18, 1811	January, 1835
ROGER BROOKE TANEY	March 15, 1836	October 12, 1864
SALMON PORTLAND CHASE	December 6, 1864	May 7, 1873
MORRISON REMICK WAITE	April 1, 1874	March 23, 1888
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN	April 2, 1888	December 17, 1888
MELVILLE WESTON FULLER	December 17, 1888	—
	Circuit Judges.	
PHILIP BARTON KEY (Chief Judge)	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
GEORGE K. TAYLOR	February 20, 1801	July 1, 1802
CHARLES MAGILL	March 3, 1801	July 1, 1802
HUGH LENNOX BOND	July 13, 1870	October 24, 1893
NATHAN GOFF	March 7, 1892	—
CHARLES H. SIMONTON	December 19,	1893

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

FIFTH CIRCUIT.⁵

Circuit Justices.

JOHN MARSHALL	July 1, 1802	July 6, 1835
PHILIP PENDLETON BARBOUR	March 15, 1836	February 24, 1841
PETER VIVIAN DANIEL	March 3, 1841	March 3, 1845
JOHN McKINLEY	March 3, 1845	July 19, 1852
JOHN ARCHIBALD CAMPBELL	March 22, 1853	May 21, 1861
JAMES MOORE WAYNE	March 10, 1863	July 5, 1867
NOAH HAYNES SWAYNE	January 15, 1869	April 4, 1870
JOSEPH P. BRADLEY	April 4, 1870	December 21, 1880
WILLIAM BURNHAM WOODS	January 10, 1881	May 14, 1887
LUCIUS QUINTUS CINCINNATUS LAMAR	January 23, 1888	January 23, 1893
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN	May 27, 1887	January 25, 1888
HOWELL EDMUNDS JACKSON	March 15, 1893	—

Circuit Judges.

JOSEPH CLAY	February 24, 1801	July 1, 1802
HENRY POTTER	May 9, 1801	April 7, 1802
EDWARD HARRIS	May 3, 1802	July 1, 1802
DOMINICK AUGUSTINE HALL (Chief Judge.)	July 1, 1801	July 1, 1802
WILLIAM BURNHAM WOODS	December 22, 1869	December 23, 1880
DON A. PARDEE	March 13, 1881	—
ANDREW PHELPS McCORMICK	March 17, 1892	—

SIXTH CIRCUIT⁶

Circuit Justices.

ALFRED MOORE	July 1, 1802	March, 1804
WILLIAM JOHNSON	March 26, 1804	August 11, 1834
JAMES MOORE WAYNE	January 9, 1835	March 10, 1863
JOHN CATRON	March 10, 1863	May 30, 1865
NOAH HAYNES SWAYNE	April 8, 1867	July 24, 1881
STANLEY MATTHEWS	January 30, 1882	March 22, 1889
DAVID JOSIAH BREWER	March 10, 1890	January 19, 1891
HENRY BILLINGS BROWN	January 18, 1891	—

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ALL CIRCUITS.¹

Circuit Judges.

WILLIAM McCLUNG	February 24, 1801	July 1, 1802
HALMOR HULL EMMONS	January 17, 1870	May 14, 1877
JOHN BAXTER	December 13, 1877	April 2, 1886
HOWELL EDMUNDS JACKSON	April 12, 1886	February 18, 1893
WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT	March 17, 1892	—
HORACE H. LURTON	March 27, 1893	—

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.⁷

Circuit Justices.

THOMAS TODD	March 3, 1807	February 7, 1826
ROBERT TRIMBLE	May 9, 1826	August 25, 1828
JOHN McLEAN	February 11, 1830	April 4, 1861
NOAH HAYNES SWAYNE	January 24, 1862	April 8, 1867
DAVID DAVIS	April 8, 1867	March 4, 1877
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN	April 22, 1878	December 19, 1892
MELVILLE WESTON FULLER	December 19, 1892	October, 1893
JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN	October, 1893	

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

SEVENTH CIRCUIT—Continued.

Circuit Judges.

THOMAS DRUMMOND	December 22, 1869	July, 1884
WALTER Q. GRESHAM	October 28, 1884	March, 1893
WILLIAM ALLEN WOODS	March 21, 1892	—
JAMES G. JENKINS	March 23, 1893	—

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.⁸

Circuit Justices.

JOHN CATRON	March 8, 1837	March 10, 1863
DAVID DAVIS	March 10, 1863	April 8, 1867
SAMUEL FURMAN MILLER	April 8, 1867	October 13, 1890
DAVID JOSIAH BREWER	January 19, 1891	—

Circuit Judges.

JOHN FORREST DILLON	December 22, 1869	September 1, 1879
GEORGE WASHINGTON McCRARY	December 9, 1879	March, 1884
DAVID JOSIAH BREWER	March 31, 1884	January 6, 1890
HENRY CLAY CALDWELL	March 7, 1890	—
WALTER H. SANBORN	March 17, 1892	—

NINTH CIRCUIT.⁹

Circuit Justices.

JOHN McKINLEY	April 22, 1837	March 3, 1845
PETER VIVIAN DANIEL	March 3, 1845	May 31, 1860
SAMUEL FURMAN MILLER	July 16, 1862	April 8, 1867
STEPHEN JOHNSON FIELD	July 1, 1867	—

Circuit Judges.

LORENZO SAWYER	January 10, 1870	September 7, 1891
JOSEPH McKENNA	March 17, 1892	—
WILLIAM B. GILBERT	March 18,	1892

TENTH CIRCUIT.¹⁰

Circuit Justice.

STEPHEN JOHNSON FIELD	March 10, 1863	July 23, 1866
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CALIFORNIA CIRCUIT.¹¹

Circuit Judge.

MATTHEW HALL McALLISTER	March 3, 1855	April 7, 1862
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YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, CIRCUIT COURT.¹²

Chief Judges.

¹³ WILLIAM KILTY	March 23, 1801	January, 1806
WILLIAM CRANCH	February 24, 1806	September 11, 1855
JAMES DUNLOP	November 27, 1855	March 3, 1863

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, CIRCUIT COURT-Continued.

Circuit Judges.

WILLIAM CRANCH	March 3, 1801	February 24, 1806
JAMES MARSHALL	March 3, 1801	1803
NICHOLAS FITZHUGH	November 25, 1803	December 31, 1814
ALLEN BOWIE DUCKETT	March 17, 1806	August, 1809
BUCKNER THRUSTON	December 14, 1809	August 30, 1845
JAMES SEWALL MORSELL	January 11, 1815	March 3, 1863
JAMES DUNLOP	October 3, 1845	November 27, 1855
WILLIAM MATTHEWS MERRICK	December 14, 1855	March 3, 1863

DISTRICT JUDGES.

ALABAMA DISTRICT.¹³

CHARLES TAIT	May 13, 1820	March 10, 1824
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—NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN DISTRICTS.¹³

CHARLES TAIT	March 10, 1824	1826
WILLIAM CRAWFORD	May 22, 1826	February 6, 1839

—NORTHERN, SOUTHERN, AND MIDDLE DISTRICTS.¹³

WILLIAM CRAWFORD	February 6, 1839	1849
JOHN GAYLE	March 13, 1849	July 21, 1859
WILLIAM G. JONES	September 29, 1859	January 11, 1861
RICHARD BUSTEED	November 17, 1863	October 20, 1874
JOHN BRUCE	February 27, 1875	August 2, 1886

—NORTHERN AND MIDDLE DISTRICTS.^{13 14}

JOHN BRUCE	August 2, 1886	—
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—SOUTHERN DISTRICT.^{13 14}

HARRY T. TOULMIN	January 13, 1887	—
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ALASKA DISTRICT.¹⁵

WARD McALLISTER, JR.	July 5, 1884	August 28, 1885
EDWARD J. DAWNE	August 28, 1885	December 3, 1885

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

LAFAYETTE DAWSON

December 3, 1885 August 25, 1888

JOHN H. KEATLEY

August 25, 1888 December 7, 1889

JOHN S. BUGBEE

December 7, 1889 April 21, 1892

WARREN TRUITT

January 15, 1892 —

ALBEMARLE DISTRICT.⁵⁵

(See North Carolina.)

ALL CIRCUITS. ¹		
ARKANSAS DISTRICT. ¹⁶		
BENJAMIN JOHNSON	June 29, 1836	1849
DANIEL RINGO	November 5, 1849	March 3, 1851
—EASTERN AND WESTERN DISTRICTS. ¹⁷		
DANIEL RINGO	March 3, 1851	May 6, 1861
HENRY CLAY CALDWELL	June 20, 1864	March 3, 1871
—EASTERN DISTRICT. ¹⁷		
HENRY CLAY CALDWELL	March 3, 1871	March 7, 1890
JOHN A. WILLIAMS	September 25,	1890
WESTERN DISTRICT. ¹⁷		
WILLIAM STORY	March 3, 1871	1875
ISAAC C. PARKER	March 19, 1875	—
CALIFORNIA DISTRICT. ¹⁸		
OGDEN HOFFMAN	July 27, 1866	August 5, 1886
—NORTHERN DISTRICT. ¹⁹		
OGDEN HOFFMAN	February 27, 1851	July 27, 1866
OGDEN HOFFMAN	August 5, 1886	August 9, 1891
WILLIAM W. MORROW	September 18, 1891	—
—SOUTHERN DISTRICT. ¹⁹		
J. M. JONES	December 26, 1850	1854
ISAAC S. K. OGIER	January 23, 1854	1861
FLETCHER M. HAIGHT	August 5, 1861	July 27, 1866
ERSKINE M. ROSS	January 13, 1887	—
CAPE FEAR DISTRICT. ⁵⁶ (See North Carolina.)		
COLORADO DISTRICT. ²⁰		
MOSES HALLETT	January 12, 1877	—
CONNECTICUT DISTRICT. ²¹		
RICHARD LAW	September 26, 1789	January 26, 1806
PIERREPONT EDWARDS	February 24, 1806	April 5, 1826

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

WILLIAM BRISTOL	May 22, 1826	March 7, 1836
ANDREW THOMPSON JUDSON	July 4, 1836	March 17, 1853
CHARLES ANTHONY INGERSOLL	April 8, 1853	February 7, 1860
WILLIAM D. SHIPMAN	March 12, 1860	April 14, 1873
NATHANIEL SHIPMAN	April 16, 1873	March 19, 1892
WILLIAM K. TOWNSEND	March 28, 1892	—

ALL CIRCUITS. ¹		
DELAWARE DISTRICT. ²¹		
GUNNING BEDFORD, JR	September 26, 1789.	March 30, 1812
JOHN FISHER.	April 23, 1812.	April 23, 1823
WILLARD HALL.	May 6, 1823	December, 1871
EDWARD G. BRADFORD.	December 12, 1871	January 16, 1884
LEONARD E. WALES	March 20, 1884.	
EAST JERSEY DISTRICT. ⁵⁰		
(See New Jersey.)		
EDENTON DISTRICT. ⁵⁶		
(See North Carolina.)		
FLORIDA DISTRICT. ²²		
ISAAC H. BRONSON.	August 8, 1840.	February 23, 1847
NORTHERN DISTRICT. ²³		
ISAAC H. BRONSON.	February 23, 1847	August 13, 1855
McQUEEN McINTOSH	March 11, 1856	January 10, 1861
PHILIP FRASER	July 17, 1862	May, 1876
THOMAS SETTLE	January 30, 1877	November 30, 1888
CHARLES SWAYNE	May 17, 1889	
SOUTHERN DISTRICT. ²³		
WILLIAM MARVIN	March 3, 1847	July 1, 1863
THOMAS JEFFERSON BOYNTON	October 19, 1863	1870
JOHN McKINNEY	November 8, 1870	October 15, 1871
JAMES W. LOCKE	February 1, 1872	
GEORGIA DISTRICT. ²⁴		
NATHANIEL PENDLETON	September 26, 1789	1796
JOSEPH CLAY	September 16, 1796	May, 1801
WILLIAM STEPHENS	October 22, 1801	January, 1819
WILLIAM DAVIES	January 14, 1819	June, 1821
JEREMIAH CULYER	June 12, 1821	May 7, 1839
JOHN C. NICOLL	May 11, 1839	August 11, 1848

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN DISTRICTS.^{24 25}

JOHN C. NICOLL August 11, 1848 January 19, 1861

JOHN ERSKINE July 10, 1865 April 25, 1882

NORTHERN DISTRICT.^{24 25}

HENRY KENT McCAY August 4, 1882 July 30, 1886

WILLIAM T. NEWMAN August 13, 1886

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.^{24 25}

JOHN ERSKINE April 25, 1882 December 19,
1883

EMORY SPEER February 18, 1885

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

IDAHO DISTRICT.²⁶

JAMES H. BEATTY March 7, 1891

ILLINOIS DISTRICT.²⁷

NATHANIEL POPE March 3, 1819 1849

THOMAS DRUMMOND February 19, 1850 February 13, 1855

NORTHERN DISTRICT.²⁸

THOMAS DRUMMOND February 13, 1855 December 22, 1869

HENRY WILLIAM BLODGETT January 11, 1870 December 5, 1892

PETER S. GROSSCUP December 21, 1892

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.²⁸

SAMUEL HUBBEL TREAT March 3, 1855 March 27, 1887

WILLIAM J. ALLEN April 18, 1887

INDIANA DISTRICT.²⁹

BENJAMIN PARKE March 6, 1817 1835

JESSE LYNCH HOLMAN September 16, 1835 March 28, 1842

ELISHA MILLS HUNTINGTON May 2, 1842 October 26, 1862

CALEB BLOOD SMITH December 22, 1862 January 7, 1864

ALBERT SMITH WHITE January 18, 1864 September 4, 1864

DAVID McDONALD December 13, 1864 August 25, 1869

WALTER Q GRESHAM September 1, 1869 April, 1883

WILLIAM ALLEN WOODS May 2, 1883 March 21, 1892

JOHN H. BAKER March 29, 1892

IOWA DISTRICT.³⁰

JOHN S. DYER March 3, 1847 September, 1855

JAMES M. LOVE October 5, 1855 July 20, 1882

NORTHERN DISTRICT.³¹

OLIVER P. SHIRAS August 4, 1882

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.³¹

JAMES M. LOVE July 20, 1882 July 2, 1891

JOHN SIMSON WOOLSON August 17, 1891

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

KANSAS DISTRICT.³²

ARCHIBALD WILLIAMS

March 12, 1861

September, 1863

MARK W. DELAHAY

October 6, 1863

December, 1873

CASSIUS G. FOSTER

March 10, 1874

KENTUCKY DISTRICT.³³

HARRY INNIS

September 26,
1789

September 20,
1816

ROBERT TRIMBLE

January 31, 1817

May 9, 1826

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

KENTUCKY DISTRICT—Continued.

JOHN BOYLE	October 20, 1826	January 28, 1834
THOMAS B. MONROE	March 8, 1834	1861
BLAND BALLARD	October 16, 1861	July 29, 1879
WILLIAM H. HAYS	September 6, 1879	March 7, 1880
JOHN W. BARR	April 16, 1880	

LOUISIANA, ORLEANS DISTRICT.³⁴

DOMINICK AUGUSTINE HALL	December 11, 1804	April 8, 1812
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LOUISIANA, DISTRICT.³⁴

DOMINICK AUGUSTINE HALL	June 1, 1812	March, 1813
DOMINICK AUGUSTINE HALL	June 1, 1813	December, 1820
JOHN DICK	March 2, 1821	April 23, 1824
THOMAS BOLLING ROBERTSON	May 26, 1824	November 5, 1828
SAMUEL A. HARPER	March 7, 1829	1837
PHILIP K. LAWRENCE	September 12, 1837	1841
THEODORE H. McCALEB	September 3, 1841	March 3, 1849
²³ GEORGE A. PEABODY	October 20, 1862	July 28, 1866
EDWARD H. DURELL	July 27, 1866	1874
EDWARD COKE BILLINGS	February 10, 1876	March 3, 1881

LOUISIANA, EASTERN DISTRICT.³⁶

THEODORE H. McCALEB	March 3, 1849	January 26, 1861
EDWARD H. DURELL	May 20, 1863	July 27, 1866
EDWARD COKE BILLINGS	March 3, 1881	December 1, 1893
CHARLES PARLANGE	January 15, 1894	

LOUISIANA, WESTERN DISTRICT.³⁶

HENRY BOICE	May 9, 1849	January 21, 1861
ALECK BOARMAN	May 18, 1881	

MAINE DISTRICT.³⁷

DAVID SEWALL	September 26, 1789	January, 1818
ALBION KEITH PARRIS	February, 1818	January, 1822
ASHUR WARE	February 15, 1822	May 31, 1866

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

EDWARD FOX

May 31, 1866

December 14,
1881

NATHAN WEBB

January 24, 1882

MARYLAND DISTRICT.³⁸

WILLIAM PACA

December 22,
1789

October, 1799

²³JAMES WINCHESTER

October 31, 1799

March, 1806

JAMES HOUSTON

April 21, 1806

June, 1819

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

MARYLAND DISTRICT—Continued.

THEODORICK BLAND.	November 23, 1819.	June 5, 1824
ELIAS GLENN.	August 31, 1824.	March 28, 1836
UPTON S. HEALTH.	April 4, 1836.	February 21, 1852
JOHN GLENN.	March 19, 1852.	July 8, 1853
WILLIAM FELL GILES.	July 18, 1853.	March 22, 1879
THOMAS J. MORRIS.	July 1, 1879.	

MASSACHUSETTS DISTRICT.³⁹

JOHN LOWELL.	September 26, 1789.	February 20, 1801
JOHN DAVIS.	February 20, 1801.	July, 1841
PELEG SPRAGUE.	July 16, 1841.	March, 1865
JOHN LOWELL.	March 11, 1865.	December 18, 1878
THOMAS LEVERETT NELSON.	January 10, 1879.	

MICHIGAN DISTRICT.⁴⁰

ROSS WILKINS.	January 26, 1837.	February 24, 1863
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EASTERN DISTRICT.⁴¹

ROSS WILKINS.	February 24, 1863.	February 18, 1870
JOHN WESLEY LONGYEAR	February 18, 1870.	March 10, 1875
HENRY BILLINGS BROWN.	March 19, 1875.	December 31, 1890
HENRY H. SWAN.	January 21, 1891.	

WESTERN DISTRICT.⁴¹

SOLOMON L. WITHEY.	March 11, 1863.	April 25, 1886
HENRY F. SEVERENS.	May 25, 1886.	

MINNESOTA DISTRICT.⁴²

RENSSELAER RUSSELL NELSON.	May 20, 1858.	
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MISSISSIPPI DISTRICT.⁴³

WILLIAM BAYARD SHIELDS.	April 20, 1818.	1823
PETER RANDOLPH.	June 25, 1823.	1832
POWHATAN ELLIS.	July 14, 1832.	January 5, 1836
GEORGE ADAMS.	January 20, 1836.	June 18, 1838

NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN DISTRICTS.⁴³

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

GEORGE ADAMS.	June 18, 1838.	1839
SAMUEL JAMESON GHOLSON.	February 13, 1839.	January 9, 1861
ROBERT A. HILL.	May 1, 1866.	August 1, 1891
HENRY C. NILES.	August 17, 1891.	

MISSOURI DISTRICT.⁴⁴

JAMES H. PECK.	April 5, 1822.	March 8, 1836
ROBERT W. WELLS.	June 27, 1836.	March 3, 1857

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

MISSOURI—Continued. EASTERN DISTRICT.⁴⁵

SAMUEL TREAT. March 3, 1857. February 15, 1887

AMOS M. THAYER. February 26, 1887.

WESTERN DISTRICT.⁴⁵

ROBERT W. WELLS. March 3, 1857. September 22,
1864

ARNOLD KREKEL. March 9, 1865. June 8, 1888

JOHN F. PHILIPS. June 25, 1888.

MONTANA DISTRICT.⁴⁶

HIRAM KNOWLES. February 21, 1890.

NEBRASKA DISTRICT.⁴⁷

ELMER S. DUNDY. April 9, 1868.

NEVADA DISTRICT.⁴⁸

ALEXANDER W. BALDWIN. March 11, 1865. November 15,
1869

EDGAR W. HILLYER. December 21,
1869. May 10, 1882

GEORGE M. SABIN. July 26, 1882. May 13, 1890

THOMAS P. HAWLEY. September 15,
1890.

NEWBERN DISTRICT.⁵⁶

(See North Carolina.)

NEW HAMPSHIRE DISTRICT.⁴⁹

JOHN SULLIVAN. September 26,
1789. January 23, 1795

JOHN PICKERING. February 11, 1795. March, 1804

JOHN SAMUEL SHERBURNE. March 26, 1804. August 2, 1830

MATTHEW HARVEY. November 2, 1830. April 7, 1866

DANIEL CLARK. July 27, 1866. January 2, 1891

EDGAR ALDRICH. February 25, 1891.

NEW JERSEY DISTRICT.⁵⁰

DAVID BREARLY. September 26,
1789. August 16, 1790

⁵⁰ROBERT MORRIS. August 28, 1790. May 2, 1815

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

WILLIAM SANDFORD PENNINGTON	June 19, 1815.	September 26, 1826
WILLIAM ROSSELL.	November 10, 1826.	June 20, 1840
MAHLON DICKERSON.	July 23, 1840.	1841
PHILEMON DICKERSON.	March 2, 1841.	December 10, 1862
RICHARD STOCKTON FIELD.	January 14, 1863.	May 25, 1870
JOHN THOMPSON NIXON.	April 28, 1870.	September 28, 1889
EDWARD T. GREEN.	October 24, 1889.	
NEW YORK DISTRICT. ⁵¹		
JAMES DUANE.	September 26, 1789.	April, 1794
JOHN LAWRENCE.	May 6, 1794.	December, 1796

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

NEW YORK DISTRICT—Continued.

ROBERT TROUPE	December 10, 1796	April, 1798
JOHN SLOSS HOBART	April 12, 1798	February 4, 1805
MATTHIAS BURNET TALLMADGE	June 12, 1805	April 9, 1814
⁵³ WILLIAM PETER VAN NESS	May 27, 1812	April 9, 1814
—NORTHERN DISTRICT. ⁵³		
MATTHIAS BURNET TALLMADGE	April 9, 1814	October 7, 1819
ROGER SKINNER	November 24, 1819	1825
ALFRED CONKLING	December 14, 1825	August 6, 1852
NATHAN KELSEY HALL	August 31, 1852	March 21, 1874
WILLIAM JAMES WALLACE	April 7, 1874	April 6, 1882
ALFRED CONKLING COXE	May 4, 1882.	
—SOUTHERN DISTRICT. ⁵³		
WILLIAM PETER VAN NESS	April 9, 1814	November 7, 1826
SAMUEL ROSSITER BETTS	December 21, 1826	May, 1867
SAMUEL BLATCHFORD	May 3, 1867	March 4, 1878
WILLIAM GARDINER CHOATE	March 25, 1878	June 2, 1881
ADDISON BROWN.	June 2, 1881.	
—EASTERN DISTRICT. ⁵⁴		
CHARLES L. BENEDICT	March 9, 1865.	
NORFOLK DISTRICT. ⁷⁵		
(See Virginia.)		
NORTH CAROLINA DISTRICT. ⁵⁵		
JOHN STOKES	August 3, 1790	October, 1790
⁵⁵ JOHN SITGREAVES	December 20, 1790	February 13, 1801
—ALBEMARLE, PAMPTICO, AND CAPE FEAR DISTRICTS. ⁵⁶		
JOHN SITGREAVES	February 13, 1801	March 4, 1802
HENRY POTTER	April 7, 1802	December 20, 1857
ASA BIGGS	May 3, 1858	April, 1861

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

GEORGE W. BROOKS

August 19, 1865

June 4, 1872

—EASTERN DISTRICT.⁵⁷

GEORGE W. BROOKS

June 4, 1872

January 6, 1882

AUGUSTUS SHERILL SEYMOUR.

February 21,
1882—

—WESTERN DISTRICT.⁵⁷

ROBERT P. DICK

June 7, 1872.

NORTH DAKOTA DISTRICT.⁵⁸

ALFRED D. THOMAS

February 25, 1890

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

OHIO DISTRICT.⁵⁹

CHARLES WILLING BYRD	March 3, 1803.	August 11, 1828
WILLIAM CREIGHTON, JR	November 1, 1828	December 31, 1828
JOHN WILSON CAMPBELL	March 7, 1829	September 24, 1833
BENJAMIN TAPPAN	October 12, 1833	December 26, 1833
HUMPHREY HOWE LEAVITT	June 30, 1834	February 11, 1855

—NORTHERN DISTRICT.⁶⁰

HIRAM V. WILLSON	February 20, 1855	November 11, 1866
CHARLES TAYLOR SHERMAN	March 2, 1867	November 28, 1873
MARTIN WELKER	December 2, 1873	June 1, 1889
AUGUSTUS J. RICKS	July 2, 1889	

—SOUTHERN DISTRICT.⁶⁰

HUMPHREY HOWE LEAVITT	February 11, 1855	March 30, 1871
PHILIP B. SWING	March 30, 1871	October 30, 1882
GEORGE R. SAGE	March 20, 1883.	

OREGON DISTRICT.⁶¹

MATTHEW P. DEADY	March 9, 1859	March 24, 1893
CHARLES B. BELLINGER	April 15, 1893.	

ORLEANS DISTRICT.³⁴

(See Louisiana.)

PAMPTICO DISTRICT.⁵⁸

(See North Carolina.)

PENNSYLVANIA DISTRICT.⁶²

FRANCIS HOPKINSON	September 26, 1789	May 9, 1791
WILLIAM LEWIS	July 14, 1791	1792
RICHARD PETERS	January 12, 1792	April 20, 1818

—EASTERN DISTRICT.⁶³

RICHARD PETERS	April 20, 1818	August 22, 1828
JOSEPH HOPKINSON	October 23, 1828	January 13, 1842

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

ARCHIBALD RANDALL	March 8, 1842	June 8, 1846
JOHN KENTZING KANE	June 17, 1846	February 21, 1858
JOHN CADWALADER	April 24, 1858	January 26, 1879
WILLIAM BUTLER	February 19, 1879.	

—WESTERN DISTRICT.⁶³

JONATHAN H. WALKER	April 20, 1818	January, 1824
WILLIAM WILKINS	May 12, 1824	March, 1831
THOMAS IRWIN	April 14, 1831	January 4, 1859
WILSON McCANDLESS	February 8, 1859	July 24, 1876
WINTHROP W. KETCHUM	June 26, 1876	December 6, 1879
MARCUS W. ACHESON	January 14, 1880	February 7, 1891
JAMES H. REED	February 20, 1891	February 15, 1892
JOSEPH BUFFINGTON	February 23, 1892.	

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

POTOMAC DISTRICT.⁵⁶

(See Maryland.)

RHODE ISLAND DISTRICT.⁶⁴

HENRY MARCHANT	July 3, 1790	August 30, 1796
BENJAMIN BOURN	October 13, 1796	February 20, 1801
DAVID LEONARD BARNES	April 30, 1801	November 3, 1812
DAVID HOWELL	November 17, 1812	July 29, 1824
JOHN PITMAN	August 4, 1824	November 17, 1864
JONATHAN RUSSELL BULLOCK	February 11, 1865	September, 1869
JOHN POWER KNOWLES	October 9, 1869	March 8, 1881
LE BARON BRADFORD COLT	March 21, 1881	July 5, 1884
GEORGE MOULTON CARPENTER	December 18, 1884.	

SOUTH CAROLINA DISTRICT.⁶⁵

WILLIAM DRAYTON	November 18, 1789	May 18, 1790
THOMAS BEE	June 14, 1790	1812
JOHN DRAYTON	May 7, 1812	November, 1822
THOMAS LEE	February 17, 1823	February 21, 1825

—EASTERN AND WESTERN DISTRICTS.⁶⁵

THOMAS LEE	February 21, 1825	October 24, 1839
ROBERT BUDD GILCHRIST	October 30, 1839	May 1, 1856
A. GORDON MAGRATH	May 12, 1856	November 7, 1860
GEORGE S. BRYAN	March 12, 1866	September, 1886
CHARLES H. SIMONTON	September 3, 1886	December 19, 1893
WILLIAM H. BRAWLEY	January 18, 1894.	

SOUTH DAKOTA DISTRICT.⁶⁶

ALONZO J. EDGERTON	November 19, 1889.	
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TENNESSEE DISTRICT.⁶⁷

JOHN McNAIRY	February 20, 1797	July 1, 1802
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—EASTERN AND WESTERN DISTRICTS.⁶⁸

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

JOHN McNAIRY	July 1, 1802	1834
MORGAN W. BROWN	January 3, 1834	January 18, 1839

—EASTERN, MIDDLE, AND WESTERN DISTRICTS.⁶⁸

MORGAN W. BROWN	January 18, 1839	March 6, 1853
WEST H. HUMPHREYS	March 26, 1853	June 26, 1862
CONNALLY F. TRIGG	July 17, 1862	June 14, 1878

—EASTERN AND MIDDLE DISTRICTS.^{68 69}

CONNALLY F. TRIGG	June 14, 1878	April 25, 1880
DAVID McKENDREE KEY	May 27, 1880.	

—WESTERN DISTRICT.^{68 69}

ELI SHELBY HAMMOND	June 17, 1878.	
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ALL CIRCUITS.¹

TEXAS DISTRICT.⁷⁰

JOHN C. WATROUS May 29, 1846 February 21, 1857

—EASTERN DISTRICT.^{71 72}

JOHN C. WATROUS February 21, 1857 January, 1869

JOEL C. C. WINCH October 4, 1870 March 4, 1871

AMOS MORRILL February 5, 1872 March, 1884

CHAUNCEY BREWER SABIN. April 5, 1884. March 30, 1890

DAVID E. BRYANT May 28, 1890.

—WESTERN DISTRICT.^{71 72}

THOMAS H. DUVAL March 3, 1857 October 10, 1880

EZEKIEL B. TURNER November 18, 1880 June 2, 1888

THOMAS S. MAXEY June 25, 1888.

—NORTHERN DISTRICT.⁷²

ANDREW PHELPS McCORMICK April 10, 1879 March 17, 1892

JOHN B. RECTOR March 30, 1892.

VERMONT DISTRICT.⁷³

NATHANIEL CHIPMAN March 4, 1791 1793

SAMUEL HITCHCOCK September 3, 1793 February 20, 1801

ELIJAH PAINE March 3, 1801 March, 1842

SAMUEL PRENTISS April 3, 1842 January 15, 1857

DAVID A. SMALLEY February 3, 1857 March, 1877

HOYT H. WHEELER March 16, 1877.

VIRGINIA DISTRICT.^{74 75 38}

⁷⁶CYRUS GRIFFIN November 28, 1789 December 14, 1810

JOHN TYLER January 7, 1811 January 6, 1813

ST. GEORGE TUCKER January 19, 1813 February 4, 1819

JOHN CURTISS UNDERWOOD June 11, 1864 February 3, 1871

—EASTERN DISTRICT.⁷⁶

ST. GEORGE TUCKER February 4, 1819 April 8, 1825

GEORGE HAY July 5, 1825 September 21, 1830

PHILIP PENDLETON BARBOUR October 8, 1830 March 15, 1836

PETER VIVIAN DANIEL April 19, 1836 March 3, 1841

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

JOHN YOUNG MASON	March 3, 1841	March 5, 1844
JAMES D. HALLYBURTON	June 15, 1844	April 17, 1861
JOHN CURTISS UNDERWOOD	March 27, 1863	June 11, 1864
JOHN CURTISS UNDERWOOD	February 3, 1871	December 7, 1873
ROBERT WILLIAM HUGHES	January 14, 1874.	
—WESTERN DISTRICT, (Old.) ⁷⁷		
JOHN GEORGE JACKSON	February 24, 1819	March 29, 1825
PHILIP C. PENDLETON	May 6, 1825	1825

ALL CIRCUITS.¹

VIRGINIA, WESTERN DISTRICT, (Old)—Continued.

ALEXANDER CALDWELL	October 28, 1825	April 8, 1839
ISAAC SAMUELS PENNYBACKER	April 23, 1839	1845
JOHN W. BROCKENBROUGH	January 14, 1846	June, 1861
JOHN J. JACKSON, JR	August 3, 1861	June 11, 1864

—WESTERN DISTRICT, (New.)⁷⁸

ALEXANDER RIVES	February 6, 1871	August 1, 1882
JOHN PAUL	March 3, 1883.	

WASHINGTON DISTRICT.⁷⁹

CORNELIUS HOLGATE HANFORD	February 25, 1890.	
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WEST JERSEY DISTRICT.⁵⁰

(See New Jersey.)

WEST VIRGINIA DISTRICT.⁷⁷

(See Western District of Virginia, Old.)

JOHN J. JACKSON	June 11, 1864.	
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WILMINGTON DISTRICT.⁵⁸

(See North Carolina.)

WISCONSIN DISTRICT.⁸⁰

ANDREW G. MILLER	June 12, 1848	June 30, 1870
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—EASTERN DISTRICT.⁸¹

ANDREW G. MILLER	June 30, 1870	December 31, 1873
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JAMES H. HOWE	January 3, 1874	January 1, 1875
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CHARLES E. DYER	February 10, 1875	May 4, 1888
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JAMES G. JENKINS	July 2, 1888	March 23, 1893
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WILLIAM H. SEAMAN	April 3, 1893.	
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—WESTERN DISTRICT.⁸¹

JAMES CAMPBELL HOPKINS	July 9, 1870	September 3, 1877
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ROMANZO BUNN	October 30, 1877.	
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WYOMING DISTRICT.⁸²

JOHN A. RINER	September 23, 1890.	
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¹ Organized as eastern, middle, and southern circuits by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 74, § 4.) Reorganized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 90.) as first, second, third, fourth,

fifth, and sixth circuits. No complete record can be found of the allotment of the justices to the several circuits, under Act April 13, 1792, (1 Stat. 253, § 3,) which provided that at each session the supreme court shall assign to the justices, respectively, “the circuits which they are to attend at the ensuing sessions of the circuit courts.” The justices of the supreme court did not sit in the circuit courts from February 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 90,) until April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156.)

² The words “circuit justice” are used throughout the Federal Cases “to designate the justice of the supreme court who is allotted to any circuit.” (Rev. St. 605;) though they do not appear to have had any such contemporaneous use prior to the enactment of that section.

³ Organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 90.) Abolished by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132.) Reorganized by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156.)

⁴ Organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 90.) Abolished by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132.) Reorganized by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156.)

⁵ Organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801. (2 Stat. 90.) Abolished by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132.) Reorganized by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156.)

⁵ See note 5, on page xiv.

⁶ Organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 90.) Abolished by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132.) Reorganized by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156.)

⁷ Organized by Act Feb. 24, 1807, (2 Stat. 420.)

⁸ Organized by Act March 3, 1837, (5 Stat. 176.)

⁹ Organized by Act March 3, 1837, (5 Stat. 176.)

¹⁰ Organized by Act March 3, 1863, (12 Stat. 794.) Abolished by Act July 23, 1866, (14 Stat. 209, c. 210.)

¹¹ Organized by Act March 2, 1855, (10 Stat. 631.) Abolished by Act March 3, 1863, (12 Stat. 794,) creating the tenth circuit.

¹² Organized by Act Feb. 27, 1801, (2 Stat. 105, § 3.) Abolished by Act March 3, 1863 (12 Stat. 764, § 16.)

¹³ See note 38, on page xxi.

¹³ Organized by Act April 21, 1830, (3 Stat. 564.) Divided by Act March 10, 1824, (4 Stat. 9,) into northern and southern districts, and by Act Feb. 6, 1839, (5 Stat. 315,) into northern, middle, and southern districts.

¹⁴ The jurisdiction of the district judge for the districts of Alabama was confined to the northern and middle districts, and the appointment of a district judge for the southern district was authorized, by Act Aug. 2, 1886, (24 Stat. 213, c. 842.)

¹⁵ Organized by Act May 17, 1884, (23 Stat. 24, § 3.)

⁵⁵ See note 56, on page xxiv.

¹⁶ Organized by Act June 15, 1836, (5 Stat. 51, § 4.)

¹⁷ Organized by Act March 3, 1851, (9 Stat. 594, c. 24.) The appointment of a judge for each district was authorized by Act March 3, 1871, (16 Stat. 472, § 5.)

¹⁸ Organized by Act July 27, 1866, (14 Stat. 300.) Abolished by Act Aug. 5, 1886, (24 Stat. 308.)

¹⁹ Organized by Act Sept. 28, 1850, (9 Stat. 521.) Abolished by Act July 27, 1866, (14 Stat. 300.) Reorganized by Act Aug. 5, 1886. (24 Stat. 308.)

²⁰ Organized by Act June 26, 1876, (19 Stat. 61, c. 147.)

²¹ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.)

⁵⁶ See note 56, on page xxiv.

²¹ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.)

²² Organized by Act March 3, 1845, (5 Stat. 788.) Abolished by Act Feb. 23, 1847, (9 Stat. 131.)

²³ Organized by Act Feb. 23, 1847. (9 Stat. 131.) Under Act May 23, 1828, (4 Stat. 291,) the superior court for the southern district of Florida was created, with certain admiralty jurisdiction. The judges were James Webb, from May 26, 1828, to 1839, and William Marvin, from March 11, 1839, to March 3, 1847.

²⁴ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) Divided into northern and southern districts by Act Aug. 11, 1848, (9 Stat. 289.)

²⁵ The jurisdiction of the district judge for the districts of Georgia was confined to the southern district, and the appointment of a district judge for the northern district authorized, by Act April 25, 1882, (22 Stat. 47, c. 87.)

⁵⁰ See note 50, on page xxiii.

⁵⁶ See note 56, on page xxiv.

²⁶ Organized by Act July 3, 1890, (26 Stat. 217.)

²⁷ Organized by Act March 3, 1819, (3 Stat. 502.) Abolished by Act Feb. 13, 1855, (10 Stat. 606.)

- ²⁸ Organized by Act Feb. 13, 1855, (10 Stat. 606.)
- ²⁹ Organized by Act March 3, 1817, (3 Stat. 390, c. 100.)
- ³⁰ Organized by Act March 3, 1845. (5 Stat. 789.) Abolished by Act July 20, 1882. (22 Stat. 172.)
- ³¹ Organized by Act July 20, 1882, (22 Stat. 172.)
- ³² Organized by Act Jan. 29, 1861, (12 Stat. 128.)
- ³³ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) The district court was abolished by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 97, § 24,) and reorganized by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132, c. 8.)
- ³⁴ Organized by Act April 8, 1812, (2 Stat. 703, § 3,) comprising the district of Orleans, which had been organized by Act March 26. 1804, (2 Stat. 285. § 8.) District of Louisiana abolished by Act March 3, 1849, (9 Stat. 401.) Reorganized by Act July 27, 1866, (14 Stat. 300.) Again abolished by Act March 3, 1881, (21 Stat. 507.)
- ³⁵ Appointed provisional judge for the state of Louisiana by proclamation. See [U. S. v. Reiter, Case No. 16,146](#); [The Grapeshot](#), 9 Wall. (76 U. S.) 129. The records of the provisional court were transferred to the district court by Act July 28, 1866, (14 Stat. 344, c. 310.)
- ³⁶ Organized by Act March 3, 1849, (9 Stat. 401.) Abolished by Act July 27, 1866, (14 Stat. 300.) Reorganized by Act March 3, 1881, (21 Stat. 507.)
- ³⁷ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.)
- ³⁸ The district of Potomac, including a portion of the states of Maryland and Virginia, was organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, § 21, (2 Stat. 96,) and the district court, by that act, was to be held by the district judge for the district of Maryland. After the District of Columbia was erected, it was provided by Act March 3, 1801, § 7, (2 Stat. 124,) that the chief judge of the circuit court for the District of Columbia should hold the district court for the district of Potomac. The district of Potomac was abolished by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132, c. 8,) taking effect July 1, 1802.
- ³⁹ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.)
- ⁴⁰ Organized by Act July 1, 1836. (5 Stat. 61. c. 234.) Abolished by Act July 24, 1863, (12 Stat. 660.)
- ⁴¹ Organized by Act July 24, 1863, (12 Stat. 660.)
- ⁴² Organized by Act May 11, 1858, (11 Stat. 285.)
- ⁴³ Organized by Act April 3, 1818, (3 Stat. 413.) Divided into northern and southern districts by Act June 18, 1838, (5 Stat. 247.)

⁴⁴ Organized by Act March 16, 1822, (3 Stat. 653.) Abolished by Act March 3, 1857, (11 Stat. 197.)

⁴⁵ Organized by Act March 3, 1857, (11 Stat. 197.)

⁴⁶ Organized by Act Feb. 22, 1889, (25 Stat. 682.)

⁴⁷ Organized by Act April 19, 1864, (13 Stat. 50.)

⁴⁸ Organized by Act Feb. 27, 1865, (13 Stat. 410.)

⁴⁹ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.)

⁵⁰ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) Divided into districts of East and West Jersey by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 96.) the district court to be held by the district judge for the district of Jersey. District of New Jersey reorganized by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132, c. 8.)

⁵¹ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) Abolished by Act April 9, 1814, (3 Stat. 120, c. 49).

⁵⁶ See note 56, on page xxiv.

⁵² Additional district judge authorized by Act April 29, 1812, (2 Stat. 719, c. 71.)

⁵³ Organized by Act April 9, 1814, (3 Stat. 120, c. 49.)

⁵⁴ Organized by Act Feb. 25, 1865, (13 Stat. 438, c. 54.)

⁵⁵ Organized by Act June 4, 1790, (1 Stat. 126.) Divided into three districts by Act June 9, 1794, § 3, (1 Stat. 396.) Reorganized by Act March 3, 1797, § 2, (1 Stat. 518.) Again divided into three districts by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 96.)

⁵⁶ The districts of Wilmington, Newbern, and Edonton were organized by Act June 9, 1794, § 3, (1 Stat. 396.) Abolished by Act March 3, 1797, § 2, (1 Stat. 518.) The districts of Albemarle, Pamptico, and Cape Fear were organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 96.) Abolished by Act June 4, 1872, (17 Stat. 215.) See, also, Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132,) and Act April 29, 1802, § 7, (2 Stat. 162.)

⁵⁷ Organized by Act June 4, 1872, (17 Stat. 215.)

⁵⁸ Organized by Act Feb. 22, 1889, (25 Stat. 682.)

⁷⁵ See note 75, on page xxvii.

³⁴ See note 34, on page xxi.

⁵⁶ See note 56. on page xxiv.

⁵⁹ Organized by Act Feb. 19, 1803, (2 Stat. 201.) Abolished by Act Feb. 11, 1855, (10 Stat. 604.)

- ⁶⁰ Organized by Act Feb. 11, 1855, (10 Stat. 604.)
- ⁶¹ Organized by Act March 3, 1859, (11 Stat. 437.)
- ⁶² Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) Abolished by Act April 20, 1818, (3 Stat. 462.)
- ⁶³ Organized by Act April 20, 1818, (3 Stat. 462.)
- ⁶⁴ See note 56, on page xxiv.
- ⁶⁴ Organized by Act June 23, 1790, (1 Stat. 128.)
- ⁶⁵ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) Divided into eastern and western districts by Act Feb. 21, 1823, (3 Stat. 726, c. 9.) For other acts relating to the districts of South Carolina, see 11 Stat. 43 25 Stat. 655, c. 113 26 Stat. 71, c. 165; 27 Stat. 261, c. 235.
- ⁶⁶ Organized by Act Feb. 22, 1889, (25 Stat. 682.)
- ⁶⁷ Organized by Act Jan. 31, 1797, (1 Stat. 496.) The district court was abolished by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 97, § 24,) and reorganized by Act March 8, 1802, (2 Stat. 132, c. 8.) The district was abolished by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 165, §§ 16, 17.)
- ⁶⁸ Organized by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 165, §§ 16, 17.) Middle district organized by Act Jan. 18, 1839, (5 Stat. 313.)
- ⁶⁹ Appointment of judge for the western district authorized by Act June 14, 1878, (20 Stat. 132.)
- ³⁸ See note 38, on page xxi.
- ⁷⁰ Organized by Act Dec. 29, 1845, (9 Stat. 1.) Abolished by Act Feb. 21, 1857, (11 Stat. 164.)
- ⁷¹ Organized by Act Feb. 21, 1857, (11 Stat. 164.)
- ⁷² Northern district organized by Act Feb. 24, 1879, (20 Stat. 318.)
- ⁷³ Organized by Act March 2, 1791, (1 Stat. 297.)
- ⁷⁴ Organized by Act Sept. 24, 1789, (1 Stat. 73.) Abolished by Act Feb. 4, 1819, (3 Stat. 478, c. 12.) Reorganized by Act June 11, 1864, (13 Stat. 124.) Again abolished by Act Feb. 3, 1871, (16 Stat. 403.)
- ⁷⁵ The district of Norfolk was organized by Act Feb. 13, 1801, (2 Stat. 96, § 21,) and abolished by Act March 8, 1802. (2 Stat. 132, c. 8.) The court was held by the district judge of the district of Virginia.
- ⁷⁶ Organized by Act Feb, 4. 1819. (3 Stat. 478. c. 12.) Abolished by Act June 11, 1864. (13 Stat. 124.) Reorganized by Act Feb. 3, 1871, (16 Stat. 403.)

⁷⁷ Western district of Virginia organized by Act Feb. 4, 1819, (3 Stat. 478, c. 12.)
Changed to the district of West Virginia by Act June 11, 1864, (13 Stat. 124.)

⁵⁰ See note 50, on page xxiii.

⁵⁶ See note 56, on page xxiv.

⁷⁷ See note 77, on page xxvii.

⁷⁸ Organized by Act Feb. 3, 1871, (16 Stat. 403.)

⁷⁹ Organized by Act Feb. 22, 1889, (25 Stat. 682.)

⁸⁰ Organized by Act Aug. 6, 1846, (9 Stat. 57.) Abolished by Act June 30, 1870, (16
Stat. 171.)

⁸¹ Organized by Act June 30, 1870. (16 Stat. 171.)

⁸² Organized by Act July 10, 1890, (26 Stat. 225.)

FEDERAL JUDGES.

ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

1FED.OAS.

1FED. CAS.—

ACHESON, MARCUS W	District Judge, W. D. Pa	1880–1891
	Circuit Judge, 3d Circuit	1891–
ADAMS, GEORGE	District Judge, D. Miss	1836–1838
	District Judge, N. and S. D. Miss	1838–1839
ALDRICH, EDGAR	District Judge, D. N. H.	1891–
ALLEN, WILLIAM J	District Judge, S. D. Ill.	1887–
BAKER, JOHN H.	District Judge, D. Ind	1892–
BALDWIN, ALEXANDER W.	District Judge, D. Nev	1865–1869
BALDWIN, HENRY	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit	1830–1844
BALLARD, BLAND	District Judge, D. Ky	1861–1879
BARBOUR, PHILIP	District, Judge, E. D. Va	1830–1836
PENDLETON	>Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1836–1841
BARNES, DAVID LEONARD	District Judge, D. R. I	1801–1812
BARR, JOHN W.	District Judge, D. Ky	1880–
BAXTER, JOHN	Circuit Judge, 6th Circuit	1877–1886
BASSETT, RICHARD	Circuit Judge, 3d Circuit.	1801–1802
BEATTY, JAMES H.	District Judge, D. Idaho.	1891–
BEDFORD, JR., GUNNING	District Judge, D. Del.	1789–1812
BEE, THOMAS	District. Judge, D. S. C.	1790–1812
BELLINGER, CHARLES B.	District Judge, D. Or.	1893–
BENEDICT, CHARLES L	District Judge, E. D. N. Y	1865–
BENSON, EGBERT	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit	1801–1802
BETTS, SAMUEL ROSSITER	District Judge, S. D. N. Y	1826–1867
BIGGS, ASA	District Judge, D. Albemarle, Pampti- co, and Cape Fear.	1858–1861
BILLINGS, EDWARD COKE.	District, Judge, D. La.	1876–1881
	District Judge, E. D. La.	1881–1893
BLAIR, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1789–1796
BLAND, THEODORICK	District Judge, D. Md.	1819–1824
BLATCHFORD, SAMUEL.	District Judge, S. D. N. Y	1867–1878
	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit.	1878–1882
	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1882–1893

BLODGETT, HENRY WILLIAM.	District Judge, N. D. Ill.	1870-1892
BOARMAN, ALECK.	District Judge, W. D. La.	1881-
BOICE, HENRY.	District Judge, W. D. La.	1849-1861
BOND, HUGE LENNOX.	Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit.	1870-1893
BOURN, BENJAMIN	District Judge, D. R. I	1796-1801
	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1801-1802
BOYLE, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Ky	1826-1834
BOYNTON, THOMAS JEFFERSON	District Judge, S. D. Fla.	1863-1870
BRADFORD, EDWARD G	District Judge, D. Del.	1871-1884
BRADLEY, JOSEPH P	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1870-1880
	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit	1880-1892
BRAWLEY, WILLIAM H	District Judge, E. and W. D. S. C.	1814-
BREARLY, DAVID	District Judge, D. N. J.	1789-1790
BREWER, DAVID JOSIAH	Circuit Judge, 8th Circuit.	1884-1890
	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit.	1890-1891
	Circuit Justice, 8th Circuit.	1891-
BRISTOL, WILLIAM	District Judge, D. Conn.	1826-1836
BROCKENBROUGH, JOHN W.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1846-1861
BRONSON, ISAAC H	District Judge, D. Fla.	1846-1847
	District Judge, N. D. Fla.	1847-1855

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

BROOKS, GEORGE W	District Judge, D. Albemarle, Pamptico, and Cape Fear.	1865–1872
	District Judge, E. D. N. C.	1872–1882
BROWN, ADDISON	District Judge, S. D. N. Y.	1881–
BROWN, HENRY BILLINGS	District Judge, E. D. Mich.	1875–1890
	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit.	1891–
BROWN, MORGAN W.	District Judge, E. and W. D. Tenn.	1834–1839
	District Judge, E., M., and W. D. Tenn.	1839–1853
BRUCE, JOHN. District Judge, N., S., and M. D. Ala.		1875–1886
	District Judge, N. and M. D. Ala.	1886–
BRYAN, GEORGE S.	District Judge, E. and W. D. S. C.	1866–1886
BRYANT, DAVID E.	District Judge, E. D. Tex	1890–
BUFFINGTON, JOSEPH.	District Judge, W. D. Pa.	1892–
BUGBEE, JOHN S.	District Judge, D. Alaska.	1889–1892
BULLOCK, JONATHAN RUSSELL.	District Judge, D. R. I.	1865–1869
BUNN, ROMANZO.	District Judge, W. D. Wis.	1877–
BUSTEED, RICHARD.	District Judge, N., S., and M. D. Al.	1863–1874
BUTLER, WILLIAM.	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1879–
BYRD, CHARLES WILLING.	District Judge, D. Ohio.	1803–1828
CADWALADER, JOHN.	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1858–1879
CALDWELL, ALEXANDER.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1825–1839
CALDWELL, HENRY CLAY.	District Judge, E. and W. D. Ark.	1864–1871
	District Judge, E. D. Ark.	1871–1890
	Circuit Judge, 8th Circuit.	1890–
CAMPBELL, JOHN ARCHIBALD.	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1853–1861
CAMPBELL, JOHN WILSON	District Judge, D. Ohio.	1829–1833
CARPENTER, GEORGE MOULTON	District Judge, D. R. I.	1884–
CATRON, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, 8th Circuit.	1837–1863
	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit.	1863–1865
CHASE, SALMON PORTLAND.	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit.	1864–1873
CHASE, SAMUEL.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1796–1801
	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit.	1802–1811
CHIPMAN, NATHANIEL.	District Judge, D. Vt.	1791–1793

CHOATE, WILLIAM GARDINER	District Judge, S. D. N. Y.	1878-1881
CLARK, DANIEL	District Judge, D. N. H	1866-1891
CLAY, JOSEPH.	District Judge, D. Ga.	1796-1801
	Circuit Judge, 5th Circuit.	1801-1802
CLIFFORD, NATHAN.	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1858-1881
COLT, LE BARON BRADFORD.	District Judge, D. R. I.	1881-1884
	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1884-
CONKLING, ALFRED	District Judge, N. D. N. Y.	1825-1852
COXE, ALFRED CONKLING	District Judge, N. D. N. Y	1882-
CRANCH, WILLIAM	Circuit Judge, D. C	1801-1806
	Chief Judge, D. C.	1806-1855
CRAWFORD, WILLIAM	District Judge, N. and S. D. Ala.	1826-1839
	District Judge, N., S., and M. D. Ala.	1839-1849
CREIGHTON, JR., WILLIAM.	District Judge, D. Ohio.	1828-1828
CULYER, JEREMIAH	District Judge, D. Ga.	1821-1839
CURTIS, BENJAMIN ROBBINS.	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1851-1857
CUSHING, WILLIAM.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1789-1801
	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1802-1810
DALLAS, GEORGE M	Circuit Judge. 3d Circuit.	1892-
DANIEL, PETER VIVIAN.	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1836-1841
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1841-1845
	Circuit Justice, 9th Circuit.	1845-1860
DAVIES, WILLIAM.	District Judge, D. Ga.	1819-1821
DAVIS, DAVID.	Circuit Justice, 8th Circuit.	1863-1867
	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1867-1877
DAVIS, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Mass.	1801-1841
DAWNE, EDWARD J	District Judge, D. Alaska.	1885-1885
DAWSON, LAFAYETTE.	District Judge, D. Alaska.	1885-1888
DEADY, MATTHEW P.	District Judge, D. Or.	1859-1893
DELAHAY, MARK W.	District Judge, D. Kan.	1863-1873

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

DICK, JOHN.	District Judge, D. La.	1821–1824
DICK, ROBERT P.	District Judge, W. D. N. C.	1872–
DICKERSON, MAHLON.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1840–1841
DICKERSON, PHILEMON.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1841–1862
DILLON, JOHN FORREST	Circuit Judge, 8th Circuit	1869–1879
DRAYTON, JOHN	District Judge, D. S. C.	1812–1822
DRAYTON, WILLIAM	District Judge, D. S. C.	1789–1790
DRUMMOND, THOMAS	District Judge, D. Ill.	1850–1855
	District Judge, N D. Ill.	1855–1869
	Circuit Judge, 7th Circuit.	1869–1884
DUANE, JAMES	District Judge, D. N. Y.	1789–1794
DUCKETT, ALLEN BOWIE.	Circuit Judge, D. C.	1806–1809
DUNDY, ELMER S	District Judge, D. Neb.	1868–
DUNLOP, JAMES.	Circuit Judge, D. C.	1845–1855
	Chief Judge, D. C.	1855–1863
DURELL, EDWARD H.	District Judge, E. D. La.	1863–1866
	District Judge, D. La.	1866–1874
DUVAL, GABRIEL.	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit.	1811–1835
DUVAL, THOMAS H.	District Judge, W. D. Tex.	1857–1880
DYER, CHARLES E.	District Judge, E. D. Wis.	1875–1888
DYER, JOHN S.	District Judge, D. Iowa.	1847–1855
EDGERTON, ALONZO J.	District Judge, D. S. Dak.	1889–
EDWARDS, PIERREPONT.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1806–1826
ELLIS, POWHATAN.	District Judge, D. Miss.	1832–1836
ELLSWORTH, OLIVER	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1796–1800
EMMONS, HALMOR HULL.	Circuit Judge, 6th Circuit.	1870–1877
ERSKINE, JOHN.	District Judge, N. and S. D. Ga.	1865–1882
	District Judge, S. D. Ga.	1882–1883
FIELD, RICHARD STOCKTON.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1863–1870
FIELD, STEPHEN JOHNSON.	Circuit Justice, 10th Circuit.	1863–1866
	Circuit Justice, 9th Circuit.	1867–
	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1882–1882
FISHER, JOHN.	District, Judge, D. Del.	1812–1823
FITZHUGH, NICHOLAS.	§Circuit Judge, D. C.	1803–1814
FOSTER, CASSIUS G.	District Judge, D. Kan.	1874–
FOX, EDWARD.	District Judge, D. Me.	1866–1881
FRASER, PHILIP	District Judge, N. D. Fla.	1862–1876
FULLER, MELVILLE WESTON.	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit.	1888–

	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1892-1893
GAYLE, JOHN	District Judge, N., S., and M. D. Ala.	1849-1859
GHOLSON, SAMUEL JAMESON	District Judge, N, and S. D. Miss.	1839-1861
GILBERT, WILLIAM B.	Circuit Judge, 9th Circuit.	1892-
GILCHRIST, ROBERT BUDD.	District Judge, E. and W. D. S. C.	1839-1856
GILES, WILLIAM FELL.	District Judge, D. Md.	1853-1879
GLENN, ELIAS.	District Judge, D. Md.	1824-1836
GLENN, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Md.	1852-1853
GOFF, NATHAN.	Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit	1892-
GRAY, HORACE	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1882-
	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1893-
GREEN, EDWARD T.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1889-
GRESHAM, WALTER Q.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1869-1883
	Circuit Judge, 7th Circuit.	1884-1893
GRIER, ROBERT COOPER.	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit.	1846-1870
GRIFFIN, CYRUS.	District Judge, D. Va.	1789-1810
GRIFFITH, WILLIAM.	Circuit Judge, 3d Circuit.	1801-1802
GROSSCUP, PETER S	District Judge, N. D. Ill	1892-
HAIGHT, FLETCHER M.	District Judge, S. D. Cal.	1861-1866
HALL, DOMINICK AUGUSTINE.	Chief Judge, 5th Circuit.	1801-1802
	District Judge, D. Orleans.	1804-1812
	District Judge, D. La.	1812-1813
	District Judge, D. La.	1813-1820
HALL, NATHAN KELSEY.	District Judge, N. D. N. Y.	1852-1874
HALL, WILLARD.	District Judge, D. Del.	1823-1871
HALLETT, MOSES	District Judge, D. Colo.	1877-
HALLYBURTON, JAMES D.	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1844-1861
HAMMOND, ELI SHELBY.	District Judge, W. D. Tenn.	1878-

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

HANFORD, CORNELIUS HOLGATE.	District Judge, D. Wash.	1890-
HARLAN, JOHN MARSHALL.	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1878-1892
	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1881-1882
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit	1887-1888
	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit	1888-1888
	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit	1892-1892
	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit	1893-
HARPER, SAMUEL A.	District Judge, D. La.	1829-1837
HARRIS, EDWARD.	Circuit Judge, 5th Circuit.	1802-1802
HARVEY, MATTHEW.	District Judge, D. N. H.	1830-1866
HAWLEY, THOMAS P.	District Judge, D. Nev.	1890-
HAY, GEORGE.	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1825-1830
HAYS, WILLIAM H.	District Judge, D. Ky.	1879-1880
HEATH, UPTON S.	District Judge, D. Md.	1836-1852
HILL, ROBERT A.	District Judge, N. and S. D. Miss.	1866-1891
HILLYER, EDGAR W.	District Judge, D. Nev.	1869-1882
HITCHCOCK, SAMUEL.	District Judge, D. Vt.	1793-1801
	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit. Justice, 2d Circuit	1872-1882
HOBART, JOHN SLOSS.	District Judge, D. N. Y.	1798-1805
HOFFMAN, OGDEN.	District Judge, N. D. Cal.	1851-1866
	District Judge, D. Cal.	1866-1888
	District Judge, N. D. Cal.	1886-1891
HOLMAN, JESSE LYNCH.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1835-1842
HOPKINS, JAMES CAMPBELL.	District Judge, W. D. Wis.	1870-1877
HOPKINSON, FRANCIS.	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1789-1791
HOPKINSON, JOSEPH.	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1828-1842
HOUSTON, JAMES.	District Judge, D. Md.	1806-1819
HOWE, JAMES H.	District Judge, E. D. Wis.	1874-1875
HOWELL, DAVID.	District Judge, D. R. I.	1812-1824
HUMPHREYS, WEST H.	District Judge, E., M., and W. D. Tenn.	1853-1862
HUNT, WARD.	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1872-1882
HUNTINGTON, ELISHA MILLS.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1842-1862
HUGHES, ROBERT WILLIAM.	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1874-
INGERSOLL, CHARLES ANTHONY.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1853-1860

INNIS, HARRY.	District Judge, D. Ky.	1789–1816
IREDELL, JAMES.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1790–1799
IRWIN, THOMAS.	District Judge, W. D. Pa.	1831–1859
JACKSON, HOWELL EDMUNDS.	Circuit Judge, 6th Circuit.	1886–1893
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1893–
JACKSON, JOHN GEORGE.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1819–1825
JACKSON, JR., JOHN J.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1861–1864
	District Judge, D. W. Va.	1864–
JAY, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1789–1794
JENKINS, JAMES G.	District, Judge, E. D. Wis.	1888–1893
	Circuit Judge, 7th Circuit	1893–
JOHNSON, ALEXANDER SMITH	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit	1875–1878
JOHNSON, BENJAMIN.	District Judge, D. Ark	1836–1849
JOHNSON, THOMAS	Circuit Justice, All Circuits	1791–1793
JOHNSON, WILLIAM	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit	1804–1834
JONES, J. M.	District Judge, S. D. Cal.	1850–1854
JONES, WILLIAM G.	District Judge, N., S., and M. D. Ala.	1859–1861
JUDSON, ANDREW THOMPSON.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1836–1853
KANE, JOHN KENTZING	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1846–1858
KEATLEY, JOHN H.	District Judge, D. Alaska.	1888–1889
KETCHUM, WINTHROP W.	District Judge, W. D. Pa.	1876–1870
KEY, DAVID McKENDREE.	District Judge, E. and M. D. Tenn.	1880–
KEY, PHILIP BARTON.	Chief Judge, 4th Circuit.	1801–1802
KILTY, WILLIAM.	Chief Judge, D. C.	1801–1806
KNOWLES, HIRAM.	District Judge, D. Mont.	1890–
KNOWLES, JOHN POWER.	District Judge, D. R. I.	1869–1881
KREKEL, ARNOLD.	District Judge, W. D. Mo.	1865–1888
LACOMBE, EMILE HENRY	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit.	1887–

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

LAMAR, LUCIUS QUINTUS CINCINNATUS	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1888-1893
LAW, RICHARD.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1789-1806
LAWRENCE, JOHN.	District Judge, D. N. Y.	1794-1796
LAWRENCE, PHILIP K.	District Judge, D. La.	1837-1841
LEAVITT, HUMPHREY HOWE.	District Judge, D. Ohio.	1834-1855
	District Judge, S. D. Ohio.	1855-1871
LEE, THOMAS. District Judge, D. S. C.		1823-1825
	District Judge, E. and W. D. S. C.	1825-1839
LEWIS, WILLIAM.	District Judge, D. Pa.	1791-1792
LIVINGSTON, BROCKHOLST.	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1806-1823
LOCKE, JAMES W.	District Judge, S. D. Fla.	1872-
LONGYEAR, JOHN WESLEY.	District Judge, E. D. Mich.	1870-1875
LOVE, JAMES M.	District Judge, D. Iowa.	1855-1882
	District Judge, S. D. Iowa.	1882-1891
LOWELL, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Mass.	1789-1801
	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1801-1802
LOWELL, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Mass.	1865-1878
	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1878-1884
LURTON, HORACE H.	Circuit Judge, 6th Circuit.	1893-
McALLISTER, MATTHEW HALL.	Circuit Judge, Cal. Circuit.	1855-1862
McALLISTER, JR., WARD.	District Judge, D. Alaska.	1884-1885
McCALEB, THEODORE H.	District Judge, D. La.	1841-1849
	District Judge, D. La.	1849-1861
McCANDLESS. WILSON.	District Judge, W. D. Pa.	1859-1876
McCAY, HENRY KENT.	District Judge, N. D. Ga.	1882-1886
McCLUNG, WILLIAM.	Circuit Judge, 6th Circuit.	1801-1802
McCORMICK, ANDREW PHELPS.	District Judge, N. D. Tex.	1879-1892
	Circuit Judge, 5th Circuit	1892-
McCRARY, GEORGE WASHINGTON.	Circuit Judge, 8th Circuit.	1879-1884
McDONALD, DAVID.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1864-1869
McINTOSH, McQUEEN.	District Judge, N. D. Fla.	1856-1861
McKENNA, JOSEPH.	Circuit Judge, 9th Circuit.	1892-
McKENNAN, WILLIAM.	Circuit Judge, 3d Circuit.	1869-1891

McKINLEY, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, 9th Circuit.	1837-1845
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1845-1852
McKINNEY, JOHN.	District Judge, S. D. Fla.	1870-1871
McLEAN, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1830-1861
McNAIRY, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Tenn.	1797-1802
	District Judge, E. and W. D. Tenn.	1802-1834
MAGILL, CHARLES.	Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit.	1801-1802
MAGRATH, A. GORDON.	District Judge, E. and W. D. S. C.	1856-1860
MARCHANT, HENRY.	District Judge, D. R. I.	1790-1796
MARSHALL, JAMES.	Circuit Judge, D. C.	1801-1803
MARSHALL, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1801-1801
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1802-1835
MARVIN, WILLIAM.	District Judge, S. D. Fla.	1847-1863
MASON, JOHN YOUNG.	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1841-1844
MATTHEWS, STANLEY.	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit.	1882-1889
MERRICK, WILLIAM MATTHEWS.	Circuit Judge, D. C.	1855-1863
MILLER, ANDREW G.	District Judge, D. Wis.	1848-1870
	District Judge, E. D. Wis.	1870-1873
MILLER, SAMUEL FURMAN.	Circuit Justice, 9th Circuit.	1862-1867
	Circuit Justice, 8th Circuit.	1867-1890
MONROE, THOMAS B.	District Judge, D. Ky.	1834-1861
MOORE, ALFRED.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1799-1801
	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit	1802-1804
MORRILL, AMOS.	District Judge, E. D. Tex.	1872-1884
MORRIS, ROBERT.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1790-1815
MORRIS, THOMAS J.	District Judge, D. Md.	1879-
MORROW, WILLIAM W.	District Judge, N. D. Cal.	1891-
MORSELL, JAMES SEWALL.	Circuit Judge, D. C.	1815-1863
NELSON, RENSSELAER RUSSELL.	District Judge, D. Minn.	1858-
NELSON, SAMUEL.	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1845-1879
NELSON, THOMAS LEVERETT.	District Judge, D. Mass.	1879-
NEWMAN, WILLIAM T.	District Judge, N. D. Ga.	1886-

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

NICOLL, JOHN C.	District Judge, D. Ga.	1839–1848
	District Judge, N. and S. D. Ga.	1848–1861
NILES, HENRY C.	District Judge, N. and S. D. Miss.	1891–
NIXON, JOHN THOMPSON.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1870–1889
OGIER, ISAAC S. K.	District Judge, S. D. Cal.	1854–1861
PACA, WILLIAM.	District Judge, D. Md.	1789–1799
PAINE, ELIJAH.	District Judge, D. Vt.	1801–1842
PARDEE, DON A.	Circuit Judge, 5th Circuit.	1881–
PARKE, BENJAMIN.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1817–1835
PARKER, ISAAC C.	District Judge, W. D. Ark.	1875–
PARLANGE, CHARLES.	District Judge, E. D. La.	1894–
PARRIS, ALBION KEITH.	District Judge, D. Me.	1818–1822
PATERSON, WILLIAM.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1793–1801
	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1802–1806
PAUL, JOHN.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1883–
PEABODY, GEORGE A.	Provisional Judge, D. La.	1862–1866
PECK, JAMES H.	District Judge, D. Mo.	1822–1836
PENDLETON, NATHANIEL.	District Judge, D. Ga.	1789–1796
PENDLETON, PHILIP C.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1825–1825
PENNINGTON, WILLIAM SANDFORD.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1815–1826
PENNYBACKER, ISAAC SAMUELS.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1839–1845
PETERS, RICHARD.	District Judge, D. Pa.	1792–1818
	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1818–1828
PHILIPS, JOHN F.	District Judge, W. D. Mo.	1888–
PICKERING, JOHN.	District Judge, D. N. H.	1795–1804
PITMAN, JOHN.	District Judge, D. R. I.	1824–1864
POPE, NATHANIEL.	District Judge, D. Ill.	1819–1849
POTTER, HENRY.	Circuit Judge, 5th Circuit.	1801–1802
	District Judge, D. Albemarle, Pamptico, and Cape Fear.	1802–1857
PRENTISS, SAMUEL.	District Judge, D. Vt.	1842–1857
PUTNAM, WILLIAM LE BARON.	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1892–
RANDALL, ARCHIBALD.	District Judge, E. D. Pa.	1842–1846
RANDOLPH, PETER.	District Judge, D. Miss.	1823–1832
RECTOR, JOHN B.	District Judge, N. D. Tex.	1892–

REED, JAMES H.	District Judge, W. D. Penn.	1891-1892
RICKS, AUGUSTUS J.	District Judge, N. D. Ohio.	1889-
RINER, JOHN A.	District Judge, D. Wyo.	1890-
RINGO, DANIEL.	District Judge, D. Ark.	1849-1851
	District Judge, E. and W. D. Ark.	1851-1861
RIVES, ALEXANDER.	District Judge, W. D. Va.	1871-1882
ROBERTSON, THOMAS BOLLING.	District Judge, D. La.	1824-1828
ROSS, ERSKINE M.	District Judge, S. D. Cal.	1887-
ROSSELL, WILLIAM.	District Judge, D. N. J.	1826-1840
RUTLEDGE, JOHN.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1789-1791
	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1795-1795
SABIN, CHAUNCEY BREWER.	District Judge, E. D. Tex.	1884-1890
SABIN, GEORGE M.	District Judge, D. Nev.	1882-1890
SAGE, GEORGE R.	District Judge, S. D. Ohio.	1883-
SANBORN, WALTER H.	Circuit Judge, 8th Circuit.	1892-
SAWYER, LORENZO.	Circuit Judge, 9th Circuit.	1870-1891
SEAMAN, WILLIAM H.	District Judge, E. D. Wis.	1893-
SETTLE, THOMAS.!	District Judge, N. D. Fla.	1877-1888
SEVERENS, HENRY F.	District Judge, W. D. Mich.	1886-
SEWALL, DAVID.	District Judge, D. Me.	1789-1818
SEYMOUR, AUGUSTUS SHERILL.	District Judge, E. D. N. C.	1882-
SHEPLEY, GEORGE FOSTER.	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1869-1878
SHERBURNE, JOHN SAMUEL.	District Judge, D. N. H.	1804-1830
SHERMAN, CHARLES TAYLOR.	District Judge, N. D. Ohio.	1867-1873
SHIELDS, WILLIAM BAYARD.	District Judge, D. Miss.	1818-1823
SHIPMAN, NATHANIEL.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1873-1892
	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit.	1892-
SHIPMAN, WILLIAM D.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1860-1873
SHIRAS, JR., GEORGE.	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit.	1892-
SHIRAS, OLIVER P.	District Judge, N. D. Iowa.	1882-

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

SIMONTON, CHARLES H.	District Judge, E. and W. D. S. C.	1886–1893
	Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit.	1893–
SITGREAVES, JOHN.	District Judge, D. N. C.	1790–1801
	District Judge, D. Albemarle, Pamptico, and Cape Fear.	1801–1802
SKINNER, ROGER.	District Judge, N. D. N. Y.	1819–1825
SMALLEY, DAVID A.	District Judge, D. Vt.	1857–1877
SMITH, CALEB BLOOD.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1862–1864
SMITH, JEREMIAH.	Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit.	1801–1802
SPEER, EMORY.	District Judge, S. D. Ga.	1885–
SPRAGUE, PELEG.	District Judge, D. Mass.	1841–1865
STEPHENS, WILLIAM.	District Judge, D. Ga.	1801–1819
STOKES, JOHN.	District Judge, D. N. C.	1790–1790
STORY, JOSEPH.	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1811–1845
STORY, WILLIAM.	District Judge, W. D. Ark.	1871–1875
STRONG, WILLIAM.	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit.	1870–1880
SULLIVAN, JOHN.	District Judge, D. N. H.	1789–1795
SWAN, HENRY H.	District Judge, E. D. Mich.	1891–
SWAYNE, CHARLES.	District Judge, N. D. Fla.	1889–
SWAYNE, NOAH HAYNES.	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1862–1867
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1869–1870
	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit.	1867–1881.
SWING, PHILIP B.	District Judge, S. D. Ohio.	1871–1882
TAFT, WILLIAM HOWARD.	Circuit Judge, 6th Circuit.	1892–
TAIT, CHARLES.	District Judge, D. Ala.	1820–1824
	District Judge, N. and S. D. Ala.	1824–1826
TALLMADGE, MATTHIAS BURNET.	District Judge, D. N. Y.	1805–1814
	District Judge, N. D. N. Y.	1814–1819
TANEY, ROGER BROOKE.	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit.	1836–1864
TAPPAN, BENJAMIN.	District Judge, D. Ohio.	1833–1833
TAYLOR, GEORGE K.	Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit.	1801–1802
THAYER, AMOS M.	District Judge, E. D. Mo.	1887–
THOMAS, ALFRED D.	District Judge, D. N. D.	1890–
THOMPSON, SMITH.	Circuit Justice, 2d Circuit.	1823–1843
THRUSTON, BUCKNER.	Circuit Judge, D. C.	1809–1845
TILGHMAN, WILLIAM.	Chief Judge, 3d Circuit.	1801–1802
TODD, THOMAS.	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1807–1826

TOULMIN, HARRY T.	District Judge, S. D. Ala.	1887-
TOWNSEND, WILLIAM K.	District Judge, D. Conn.	1802-
TREAT, SAMUEL HUBBEL.	District Judge, S. D. Ill.	1855-1887
TREAT, SAMUEL.	District Judge, E. D. Mo.	1857-1887
TRIGG, CONNALLY F.	District Judge, E., M., and W. D. Tenn.	1862-1878
	District Judge, E. and M. D. Tenn.	1878-1880
TRIMBLE, ROBERT.	District Judge, D. Ky.	1817-1826
	Circuit Justice, 7th Circuit.	1826-1828
TROUPE, ROBERT.	District Judge, D. N. Y.	1796-1798
TRUITT, WARREN.	District Judge, D. Alaska.	1892-
TUCKER, ST. GEORGE.	District Judge, D. Va.	1813-1819
	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1819-1825
TURNER, EZEKIEL B.	District Judge, W. D. Tex.	1880-1888
TYLER, JOHN.	District Judge, D. Va.	1811-1813
UNDERWOOD, JOHN CURTISS.	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1863-1864
	District Judge, D. Va.	1864-1871
	District Judge, E. D. Va.	1871-1873
VAN NESS, WILLIAM PETER.	District Judge, D. N. Y.	1812-1814
	District Judge, S. D. N. Y.	1814-1826
WAITE, MORRISON REMICK.	Circuit Justice, 4th Circuit.	1874-1888
WALES, LEONARD E.	District Judge, D. Del.	1884-
WALKER, JONATHAN H.	District Judge, W. D. Pa.	1818-1824
WALLACE, WILLIAM JAMES.	District Judge, N. D. N. Y.	1874-1882
	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit.	1882-
WARE, ASHUR.	District Judge, D. Me.	1822-1866
WASHINGTON, BUSHROD.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1798-
	Circuit Justice, 3d Circuit.	1802-1829

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

WATROUS, JOHN C.	District Judge, D. Tex.	1846-1857
	District Judge, E. D. Tex.	1857-1869
WAYNE, JAMES MOORE.	Circuit Justice, 6th Circuit.	1835-1863
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1863-1867
WEBB, NATHAN.	District Judge, D. Maine.	1882-
WELKER, MARTIN.	District Judge, N. D. Ohio.	1873-1889
WELLS, ROBERT W.	District Judge, D. Mo.	1836-1857
	District Judge, W. D. Mo.	1857-1864
WHEELER, HOYT H.	District Judge, D. Vt.	1877-
WHITE, ALBERT SMITH.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1864-1864
WILKINS, ROSS.	District Judge, D. Mich.	1837-1863
	District Judge, E. D. Mich.	1863-1870
WILKINS, WILLIAM.	District Judge, W. D. Pa.	1824-1831
WILLIAMS, ARCHIBALD.	District Judge, D. Kan.	1861-1863
WILLIAMS, JOHN A.	District Judge, E. D. Ark.	1890-
WILLSON, HIRAM V.	District Judge, N. D. Ohio.	1855-1866
WILSON, JAMES.	Circuit Justice, All Circuits.	1789-1798
WINCH, JOEL C. C.	District Judge, E. D. Tex.	1870-1871
WINCHESTER, JAMES.	District Judge, D. Md.	1799-1806
WITHEY, SOLOMON L.	District Judge, W. D. Mich.	1863-1886
WOLCOTT, OLIVER.	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit.	1801-1802
WOODBURY, LEVI.	Circuit Justice, 1st Circuit.	1845-1851
WOODRUFF, LEWIS B.	Circuit Judge, 2d Circuit.	1869-1875
WOODS, WILLIAM ALLEN.	District Judge, D. Ind.	1883-1892
	Circuit Judge, 7th Circuit.	1892-
WOODS, WILLIAM BURNHAM.	Circuit Judge, 5th Circuit.	1869-1880
	Circuit Justice, 5th Circuit.	1881-1887
WOOLSON, JOHN SIMSON.	District Judge, S. D. Iowa.	1891-

**CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURT REPORTS
BY
CIRCUITS AND DISTRICTS.**

1 FED.CAS

CIRCUIT COURT REPORTS.

First Circuit.

	Vols.	Period Covered.
Gallison.	2	1812-1815
Mason.	5	1816-1830
Summer.	3	1829-1839
Story.	3	1839-1845
Woodbury & Minot.	3	1845-1847
Curtis.	2	1851-1856
Ware.	3	1822-1866
Lowell.	2	1865-1877
Clifford.	4	1858-1878
Holmes.	1	1870-1875
Haskell.	2	1866-1881

Second Circuit.

Paine.	2	1810-1840
Blatchford.	24	1845-1887
Blatchford's Prize Cases.	1	1861-1865

Third Circuit.

Wallace.	1	1801
Peters.	1	1803-1818
Washington.	4	1803-1827
Fisher's Prize Cases.	1	1812-1813
Baldwin.	1	1827-1833
Wallace, Jr.	3	1842-1862

Fourth Circuit.

Brockenbrough.	2	1802-1836 ¹
Taney.	1	1836-1861
Chase.	1	1865-1869
Hughes.	5	1792-1883 ²

Fifth Circuit.

Woods.	3	1870-1879
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Sixth Circuit.

YesWeScan: The FEDERAL CASES

CIRCUIT COURT REPORTS.

First Circuit.

Vols.	Period Covered.
McLean.	6 1829-1855 ³
Bissell.	11 1851-1883 ⁴
Bond.	2 1856-1871 ⁵
Flippin.	2 1859-1880 ⁶

Seventh Circuit.

McLean.	6 1829-1855 ⁷
Bissell.	11 1851-1883 ⁸
Woolworth.	1 1868-1869

Eighth Circuit.

Hempstead.	1 1839-1855 ⁹
Woolworth.	1 1863-1869
Dillon.	5 1870-1879
M'Crary.	5 1877-1883

Ninth Circuit.

McAllister.	1 1855-1859 ¹⁰
Deady.	1 1861-1869 ¹¹
Sawyer.	14 1870-1891

District of Columbia.

Cranch.	6 ¹² 1801-1840
Hayward and Hazleton.	1 1840-1849

CIRCUIT COURT REPORTS.

First Circuit.

Vols. Period Covered.

From All the Circuits.

Wharton's State Trials.	1	1789-1801
Brunner's Collected Cases	1	1789-1860
Abbott's U. S. Reports.	2	1856-1871
National Bankruptcy Register.	19	1867-1879

PATENT REPORTS AND DECISIONS.

Robb.	2	1789-1850
Fisher's Patent Reports.	1	1821-1851
Cranch's Patent Decisions.	1	1841-1847
MacArthur's Patent Cases.	1	1841-1859
Fisher's Patent Cases.	6	1848-1873
Banning & Arden.	5	1874-1880

DISTRICT COURT REPORTS.

District of Maine.

Ware.	3	1822-1866
Haskell.	2	1866-1881

District of Massachusetts.

Bee's Admiralty ¹³	1	1792-1809
Fisher's Prize Cases ¹³	1	1812-1813
Ware.	3	1822-1866
Sprague.	2	1841-1864
Lowell.	2	1865-1877

District of Vermont.

Benedict.	10	1865-1879
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District of Connecticut.

Benedict.	10	1865-1879
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Southern District of New York.

Van Ness (Prize Cases).	1	1814 ¹⁴
Blatchford & Howland.	1	1827-1837
Olcott (Admiralty).	1	1843-1847
Abbott's Admiralty.	1	1847-1850
Blatchford's Prize Cases.	1	1861-1865
Benedict.	10	1865-1879

Northern District of New York.

CIRCUIT COURT REPORTS.

First Circuit.

	Vols.	Period Covered.
Benedict.	10	1865-1879
Eastern District of New York.		
Benedict.	10	1865-1879
Eastern District of Pennsylvania.		
Peter's Admiralty.	2 ¹⁵	1789-1807 ¹⁶
Fisher's Prize Cases.	1	1812-1813 ¹⁷
Gilpin.	1	1828-1836
Crabbe.	1	1836-1846
Western District of Pennsylvania.		
Newberry's Admiralty.	1	1820-1849
District of Maryland.		
Peter's Admiralty ¹⁹ .	2 ¹⁹	1789-1807
District of South Carolina.		
Bee's Admiralty	1	1792-1809
District of Arkansas.		
Hempstead	1	1820-1849
Southern District of Ohio.		
Bond	2	1856-1871
Southern Districts.		
Hughes	5	1792-1883
Newberry's Admiralty ²⁰	1	1842-1857
Western Districts.		
Newberry's Admiralty ²¹	1	1842-1857
Bissell	11	1851-1883
Brown's Admiralty ²²	1	1859-1875
Flippin	2	1859-1880
Pacific State Districts.		
Hoffman (Land Cases) ²³	1	1853-1858
Deady ²⁴	1	1861-1869
Sawyer	14	1870-1892
All the Districts.		
Abbott's U. S. Reports	2	1865-1871
National Bankruptcy Register	19	1867-1879

REPORTS, PERIODICALS, DIGESTS, TEXT BOOKS, ETC.

EXAMINED FOR REPORTS AND CITATIONS OF FEDERAL CASES.

1FED.CAS.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Abbott's Admiralty Reports.	Abb. Adm. (Continuation of Olcott's Reports.)
Abbott's Circuit Court Reports.	(See Abbott's United States Reports.)
Abbott's National Digest.	Abb. Nat. Dig.
Abbott's New Cases (New York)	Abb. N. C.
Abbott's Practice Reports, New Series (New York)	Abb. Pr. (N. S.)
Abbott's Practice Reports, Old Series (New York)	Abb. Pr.
Abbott's Shipping	Abb. Shipp
Abbott's United States Courts Practice	Abb. U. S. Pr.
Abbott's United States Reports	Abb. (U. S.) (Sometimes cited as Abbott's Circuit Court Reports)
Admiralty Records	Adm. Rec. (Twelve Volumes of Manuscript Reports of Admiralty Cases in the Southern District of Florida.)
Alabama Law Journal	Ala. Law J.
Albany Law Journal	Alb. Law J.
American and English Railroad Cases	Amer. & Eng. R. Cas.
American Civil Law Journal	Amer. Civ. Law J.
American Jurist and Law Magazine	Amer. Jur. (Continued in American Law Magazine.)
American Law Journal, Hall's	Amer. Law J. (Sometimes cited as Hall's Law Journal or Hall's Admiralty Law Journal. See Journal of Jurisprudence.)
American Law Journal, New Series	Amer. Law J. (N. S.) (Continuation of Pennsylvania Law Journal.)

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
American Law Magazine	Amer. Law Mag. (Continuation of American Jurist and Law Magazine.)
American Law Record	Amer. Law Rec.
American Law Register, New Series	Amer. Law Reg. (N. S.)
American Law Register, Old Series	Amer. Law Reg.
American Law Review.	Amer. Law Rev.
American Law Times, New Series.	Amer. Law T. (N. S.)
American Law Times, Old Series.	Amer. Law T.
American Law Times Reports, New Series.	Amer. Law T. Rep. (N. S.) (United States Courts Reports and Bankruptcy Reports. Continued in Reporter.)
American Law Times Reports, Old Series	Amer. Law T. Rep. U. S. Cts.; Amer. Law T. Rep. Bankr.
American Leading Cas- es.	Amer. Lead. Cas.
American Themis.	Amer. Themis.
Anthon's Nisi Prius Re- ports (New York).	Anth. N. P.
Appeals from the Com- missioner of Patents.	App. Com'r Pat. (Manuscript decisions on appeal from the commissioner of patents before the discontinuance of the circuit court for the District of Columbia by the act of March 3, 1863, [12 Stat. 762, ch. 91.] entitled "Book of Appeals," on file in the United States patent office, and there known as "Decisions of the Court." Sometimes cited as Patent Office Appeals.)

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Avery and Hobbs, Bank- rupt Law of the United States.	Avery & H. Bankr.
Baldwin's Reports.	Baldw.
Baltimore Law Tran- script.	Balt. Law Trans.
Bankers' Magazine (New York).	Bankers' Mag.
Bankrupt Register.	N. B. R. (Quarto.) (Four quarto volumes, afterwards reprinted as the first four volumes of the National Bankruptcy Register Reports, q. v.)
Banning and Ardne's Pa- tent Cases.	Ban. & A.
Bee's Admiralty Reports.	Bee.
Bench and Bar	Bench & Bar.
Bench and Bar, New Series.	Bench & Bar, (N. S.)
Benedict, American Ad- miralty.	Ben. Adm.
Benedict's District Court Reports.	Ben.
Betts' Circuit Court Manuscript Opinions.	Betts, C. C. MS. (Ten volumes of manuscript opinions in the United States Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York, by Hon. Samuel R. Betts, District Judge. On file in the office of the clerk of the district court.)
Betts' Decisions.	(See Blatchford & Howland's Reports, Olcott's Reports, and Abbott's Admiralty Reports.)
Betts' District Court Manuscript Opinions.	Betts, D. C. MS. (Twenty-eight volumes of manuscript opin- ions in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York. On file in the office of the clerk of the court.)
Betts' Prize Cases.	Betts' Pr. Cas.
Betts' Scrap Book.	Betts' Scr. Bk. (Cases in the United States Circuit and District Courts for the Southern District of New York from 1839 to 1862, with a few cases from other distrclts. Collected by Hon. Samuel R. Betts, District Judge. On file in the office of the

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
	clerk of the District Court for the Southern District of New York.)
Bigelow's Insurance Cases.	See Bigelow's Life and Accident Insurance Cases.
Bigelow's Life and Accident Insurance Cases.	Bigelow, Ins. Cas.
Bioren and Duane's Laws.	(See United States Statutes.)
Bissell's Reports.	Blss.
Black's United States Supreme Court Reports	Black, (U. S.)
Blatchford's Circuit Court Reports.	Blatchf.
Blatchford's Prize Cases.	Blatchf. Pr. Cas.
Blatchford's Rules and Statistics of United States Courts.	Blatchf. Rules U. S. Cts.
Blatchford and Howland's Reports.	Blatchf. & H. (Sometimes cited as Betts' Decisions, Vol. 1.)
Bond's Reports.	Bond.
Boston Atlas.	Boston Atlas.
Boyce's Manual of Practice (U. S. Circuit Courts).	Boyce, U. S. Pr.
Brewster's Reports (Pennsylvania).	Brewst.
Brightly's Federal Digest.	Brightly, Fed. Dig.
Brightly's Nisi Prius.	(See Brightly's Reports Pennsylvania.)
Brightly's Reports (Pennsylvania).	Brightly. (Sometimes Cited as Brightly's Nisi Prius.)
Brightly's United States Digest.	Brightly, U. S. Dig.
Brockenbrough's Reports.	Brock. (Sometimes Cited as Marshall's Decisions.)
Brown's Admiralty Reports.	Brown. Adm.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Browne.	(See National Bank Cases.)

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Browne's Reports (Pennsylvania)	Browne, (Pa.)
Browne, Trade-Marks	Browne, Trade-Marks.
Brunner's Collected Cases	Brunner, Col. Cas.
Bump, Bankruptcy	Bump, Bankr.
Bump, Federal Procedure	Bump, Fed. Proc.
Bump, Internal Revenue Laws	Bump, Int. Rev.
Bump, Patents	Bump, Pat.
Burnett's Reports (Wisconsin)	Burn.
California Law Journal	Cal. Law J.
California Law Journal and Literary Review	Cal. Law J. & Lit. Rev.
California Reports	Cal.
Call's Reports (Virginia)	Call.
Campbell's Reports	(See Taney's Decisions.)
Carolina Law Repository	Car. Law Repos.
Carpenter's Mining Code	Carp. Min. Code.
Casey's Reports (Pennsylvania)	Casey. (Vols. 25-36 Pennsylvania State Reports.)
Central Law Journal	Cent. Law J.
Chase's Decisions	Chase. (Sometimes cited as Johnson's Reports, United States.)
Chase's Trial	Chase's Trial.
Chicago Law Journal	Chi. Law J.
Chicago Legal News	Chi. Leg. News.
Chitty's Criminal Law	Chit. Crim. Law. (Peters & Huntington's Edition, Banks & Gould, 1847.)
Cincinnati Law Bulletin	Cin. Law Bul. (Sometimes cited as Weekly Law Bulletin and as Weekly Law Bulletin and Ohio Law Journal.)
City Hall Recorder	City H. Rec.
Clifford's Reports	Cliff.
Coddington's Digest of the Law of Trade-Marks	Codd. Trade-Marks.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Code Reporter	Code Rep.
Cohen, Admiralty Jurisdiction, Law and Practice	Cohen, Adm.
Colorado Law Reporter	Colo. Law Rep.
Conkling, Admiralty	Conk. Adm.
Conkling, United States Courts Practice	Conk. Pr.
Connecticut Reports	Conn. (See Day's Reports.)
Cooke's Reports (Tennessee)	Cooke, (Tenn.)
Crumrine	(See Pittsburgh Reports.)
Cox's American Trade-Mark Cases	Cox, Amer. Trade-Mark Cas.
Cox's Manual of Trade-Mark Cases	Cox, Manual Trade-Mark Cas.
Cox's Reports of Criminal Cases in England and Ireland	Cox, Crim. Cas.
Crabbe's Reports	Crabbe.
Cranch's Circuit Court Reports	Cranch, C. C.
Cranch's Patent Decisions	Cranch, Pat. Dec.
Cranch's United States Supreme Court Reports	Cranch, (U. S.)
Criminal Law Magazine	Crim. Law Mag.
Criminal Recorder	(See Wheeler's Criminal Cases.)
Curtis' Circuit Court Reports	Curt.
Curtis, Commentaries on the United States Courts	Curt. U. S. Courts.
Curtis, Patents	Curt, Pat.
Dallas' United States Supreme Court Reports	Dall. (U. S.)
Dane, Abridgement and Digest of American Law	Dane, Abr.

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NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Davels' Reports	(See Ware.)
Day's Reports (Connecticut)	Day.
Deady's Reports	Deady.
Delaware County Reports (Pennsylvania)	Del. Co. Rep. (Pa.)

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Desty, Commerce and Navigation	Desty, Com. & Nav.
Desty, Federal Citations	Desty, Fed. Cit.
Desty, Federal Constitution	Desty, Fed. Const.
Desty, Federal Procedure	Desty, Fed. Proc.
Desty, Removal of Causes from State to Federal Courts	Desty, Rem. Causes.
Desty, Shipping and Admiralty	Desty, Shipp. & Adm.
Dillon's Circuit Court Reports	Dill.
Dillon, Removal of Causes from State to Federal Courts.	Dill. Rem. Causes.
Drone, Copyright	Drone, Copyr.
English Law Times	(See Law Times, London, Eng.)
Federal Reporter	Fed.
Fenton, Law of Patents for Designs	Fent. Pat.
Fessenden, Essay on the Law of Patents	Fess. Pat.
Field and Miller's Federal Practice	(See Miller and Field's Federal Practice.)
Field's Federal Practice	(See Miller and Field's Federal Practice.)
Field, Treatise on the Constitution and Jurisdiction of the Courts of the United States, and on Pleading, Practice, and Procedure therein	Field, Fed. Courts.
Fisher's Patent Cases	Fish, Pat. Cas.
Fisher's Patent Reports	Fish. Pat. Rep.
Fisher's Prize Cases	Fish. Pr. Cas.
Flippin's Reports	Flip.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Garrison's Reports	Gall.
Gazette and Bankrupt Court Reporter	Gaz.
Gazzam, Bankrupt Law	Gazz. Bankr.
Georiga Reports	Ga.
Gilpin's Reports	Gilp.
Gould and Tucker, Notes on the Revised Statutes of the United States	Gould & T. Notes.
Grant's Cases (Pennsyl- vania)	Grant, Cas.
Griffith's Law Register	Griff. Law Reg.
Hall's Admiralty Law Journal	(See American Law Journal, Hall's.)
Hall's Law Journal	(See American Law Journal, Hall's.)
Hall, Treatise on Patent Estate	Hall, Pat. Est.
Harris and Johnson's Re- ports (Maryland)	Har. & J.
Haskell's Reports	Hask.
Hayward's Reports	(See Hayward and Hazleton's Circuit Court Reports.)
Hayward and Hazleton's Circuit Court Reports	Hayw. & H. (Sometimes cited as Hayward's Reports.)
Haywood's Reports (North Carolina)	Hayw. (N. C.)
Hazard's Pennsylvania Register	Haz. Reg. Pa.
Hazard's United States Register	Haz. Reg. U. S.
Hempstead's Reports	Hempst.
Henry, Jurisdiction and Procedure of the Admi- ralty Courts of the Unit- ed States in Civil Causes	Henry, Adm, Jur. & Proc.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Hilliard, Bankruptcy and Insolvency	Hill. Bankr.
Hoffman's Decisions	Hoff. Dec. (An unpublished collection of Decisions by Hon. Ogden Hoffman, District Judge, gathered from manuscript and other sources, among them the California Law Journal and Literary Review.)
Hoffman's Land Cases	Hoff. Land Cas.
Hoffman's Opinions	Hoff. Op. (An unpublished collection of manuscript and pamphlet decisions by Hon. Ogden Hoffman, District Judge.)
Holmes' Reports	Holmes.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Hopkinson, Life and Letters of Hon. Francis Hopkinson, District Judge	Hopk. Works.
Howard's Practice Reports (New York)	How. Pr.
Howard's United States Supreme Court Reports	How. (U. S.)
Howison's Criminal Trials in Richmond	Howison, Crim. Tr. (Sometimes cited as Virginia Criminal Cases.)
Hughes' Reports	Hughes.
Hunt's Merchants' Magazine	Hunt, Mer. Mag.
Indiana Legal Register	Ind. Leg. Reg.
Ingraham, View of the Insolvent Laws of Pennsylvania	Ingr. Insolv.
Insurance Law Journal	Ins. Law J.
Insurance Monitor	Ins. Mon.
Insurance Reporter	(See Legal and Insurance Reporter.)
Internal Revenue Cases	Int. Rev. Cas.
Internal Revenue Record	Int. Rev. Rec.
James, Bankrupt Law of the United States	James, Bankr.
Johnson's Reports (United States)	(See Chase's Decisions.)
Journal of Franklin Institute	Jour. Fr. Inst.
Journal of Jurisprudence Kansas	Jour. Jur. (Sometimes cited as Hall's Amer. Law J., Vol. 7.) (See McCahon.)
Kentucky Law Reporter	Ky. Law Rep.
Lackawanna Legal Record	Lack. Leg. Rec.
Lancaster Bar	Lancaster Bar.
Law and Equity Reporter	Law & Eq. Rep. (Continued in Reporter.)
Law's Digest	Law, Dig.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Law's Practice in United States Courts	Law, Pr.
Law Reporter	Law Rep. (Sometimes cited as Monthly Law Reporter. Vol. 11 and subsequent volumes are the same as Vol 1, etc., New Series.)
Law Reporter, New Series	Law Rep. (N. S.)
Law Times (London, Eng.)	Law T. (Eng.)
Law Times Reports, New Series	Law T. Rep. (N. S.)
Law Times (Scranton, Pa.)	(See Luzerne Law Times.)
Law Times (Washington)	(See American Law Times.)
Law Times Reports (Washington)	(See American Law Times Reports.)
Legal and Insurance Reporter	Leg. & Ins. Rep. (Sometimes cited as Insurance Reporter.)
Legal Chronicle (New York)	Leg. Chron. (N. Y.)
Legal Chronicle (Pottsville, Pa.)	Leg. Chron. (Pa.)
Legal Gazette	Leg. Gaz.
Legal Gazette Reports	Leg. Gaz. Rep.
Legal Intelligencer	Leg. Int.
Legal Opinions	Leg. Op.
Legal Reporter (Nashville)	(See Tennessee Legal Reporter, New Series.)
Livingston's Law Magazine	Liv. Law Mag.
Louisiana Law Journal	La. Law J.
Louisiana Law Journal, Schmidt's	(See Schmidt's Law Journal.)
Louisiana Term Reports	(See Orleans Term Reports.)
Lowell's Decisions	Lowell.

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Luzerne Law Times, New Series	Luz. Law T. (N. S.) (Sometimes cited as Law Times and as Scranton Law Times.)
Luzerne Law Times, Old Series	Luz. Law T. (Sometimes cited as Law Times and as Scranton Law Times.)
Luzerne Legal Observer	Luz. Leg. Obs.
Luzerne Legal Register	Luz. Leg. Reg.
McAllister's Circuit Court Reports	McAll.
MacArthur's Patent Cases	MacA. Pat. Cas.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
McCahon's Reports (Kansas)	McCahon.
McCrary's Reports	McCrary.
McLean's Reports	McLean.
Maritime Law Cases	Mar. Law Cas.
Marshall's Decisions	(See Brockenbrough's Reports.)
Martin's Reports (Louisiana)	(See Orleans Term Reports.)
Martin's Reports (North Carolina)	Mart. (N. C.)
Marvin's Wreck and Sal- vage	Marv. Wr. & Salv.
Maryland Law Record	Md. Law Rec.
Mason's Reports	Mason.
Massachusetts Law Re- porter	Mass. Law Rep.
Memphis Law Journal	Memphis Law J.
Merwin, Patentability of Inventions	Merw. Pat. Inv.
Michigan Lawyer	Mich. Lawy.
Miles' Reports (Pennsyl- vania)	Miles.
Miller and Field, Federal Practice	Miller & F. Fed. Pr.
Minnesota Reports	Minn.
Mirror of the Patent Of- fice	Mirror, Pat. Off.
Missouri Bar	Mo. Bar.
Monthly Jurist	Month. Jur.
Monthly Law Reporter	(See Law Reporter.)
Monthly Western Jurist	Month. West. Jur.
Moore, Treatise on Ex- tradition and Interstate Rendition	Moore, Extrad.
Morrison's Mining Re- ports	Morr. Min. Rep.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Morrison, Mining Rights in Colorado	Morr. Min. Rights.
Morse, Banks and Bank- ing	Morse, Banks.
Morse, Citizenship	Morse, Cit.
Myer's Federal Decisions	Myer, Fed. Dec.
National Bank Cases:	
Vol. 1 by Thompson	Thomp. Nat. Bank Cas.
Vol. 2 by Browne	Browne, Nat. Bank Cas.
Vol. 3 by Browne	Browne, Nat. Bank Cas.
National Bankruptcy Register Reports	N. B. R. (Sometimes cited as Bankrupt Register.)
National Bankruptcy Register Reports, Sup- plement	N. B. R. (Supp.)
National Intelligencer	Nat. Int.
National Magazine	Nat. Mag.
Newberry's Admiralty Reports	Newb.
New Chancery Cases	New Ch. Cas. (Sometimes cited as Younge and Collyer's Re- ports.)
New Hampshire	(See Smith.)
New Jersey Law Journal	N. J. Law J.
New York	(See Howard's Practice Reports and Abbott's Practice Re- ports.)
New York Daily Times	N. Y. Daily T.
New York Evening Post	N. Y. Eve. Post.
New York Law Gazette	N. Y. Law Gaz.
New York Legal Observ- er	N. Y. Leg. Obs.
New York Legal Register	N. Y. Leg. Reg.
New York Monthly Law Bulletin	N. Y. Month. Law Bul.
New York Municipal Gazette	N. Y. Mun. Gaz.
New York Transcript	N. Y. Trans.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
New York Weekly Digest	N. Y. Wkly. Dig.
Niles' Register	Niles' Reg.
North Carolina	(See Haywood; Martin; Notes of Decisions; Phillips; Taylor.)
North Carolina Cases	N. C. Cas.
North Carolina Reports	N. C.
Northwestern Reporter, Old Series	N. W. Rep. (O. S.)
Notes of Decisions. (North Carolina)	(See Martin's Reports, North Carolina.)
Official Gazette of the Patent Office	O. G. (Sometimes cited as Patent Office Gazette.)

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Olcott's Reports	Olc. (Sometimes cited as Betts' Decisions, Vol. 2. Continued in Abbott's Admiralty Reports.)
Oliver's Forms in Chancery, Admiralty, and at Common Law	Oliv. Forms.
Oregon Reports	Ore.
Orleans Term Reports (Louisiana)	Orl. Term Rep. (Sometimes cited as Martin's Louisiana Reports and as Louisiana Term Reports.)
Overton's Reports (Tennessee)	Overt.
Pacific Coast Law Journal	Pac. Coast Law J.
Pacific Law Magazine	Pac. Law Mag.
Pacific Law Reporter	Pac. Law Rep.
Paine's Reports	Paine.
Pamphlet Cases	Pamph. Cas.
Parker's Criminal Reports (New York)	Parker, Crim. Rep.
Parsons, Marine Insurance and General Average	Pars. Mar. Ins.
Parsons, Maritime Law	Pars. Mar. Law.
Parsons, Shipping and Admiralty	Pars. Shipp. & Adm.
Patent Law Review	Pat. Law Rev.
Patent Office Appeals	(See Appeals from the Commissioner of Patents.)
Patent Office Gazette	(See Official Gazette of the Patent Office.)
Pennsylvania	(See Brewster; Brightly; Browne; Casey; Grant; Miles.)
Pennsylvania Law Journal	Pa. Law J. (Continued in American Law Journal, New Series.)
Pennsylvania Law Journal Reports	Pa. Law J. Rep.
Pennsylvania Law Record	Pa. Law Rec.
Pennsylvania State Reports	Pa. St.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Peter's Admiralty Decisions	Pet. Adm.
Peter's Circuit Court Reports	Pet. C. C.
Peter's United States Supreme Court Reports	Pet. (U. S.)
Philadelphia Reports or Legal Intelligencer Condensed	Phila.
Phillips' Jurisdiction and Practice U. S. Supreme Court	Phil. U. S. Pr.
Phillips' Law Reports (North Carolina)	Phil. Law, (N. C.)
Pinney's Reports (Wisconsin)	Pin.
Pittsburgh Legal Journal	Pittsb. Leg. J.
Pittsburgh Reports	Pittsb. Rep. (Sometimes cited as Crumrine's Reports.)
Preble, Patent Case Index	Preb. Pat. Ind.
Quarterly Law Journal	Quart. Law J.
Rapalje's Federal Reference Digest	Rap. Fed. Dig.
Redfield's Leading American Railway Cases	Redf. Amer. Ry. Cas.
Reporter	Reporter. (Continuation of Law and Equity Reporter and of American Law Times Reports, New Series.)
Revenue Cases	Rev. Cas.
Revised Statutes	(See U. S. Statutes.)
Robb's Patent Cases	Robb, Pat. Cas.
Robinson, Law of Patents	Rob. Pat.
Saint Paul Pioneer Press	St. Paul Pioneer Press.
San Francisco Law Journal	San Fran. Law J.
Sawyer's Reports	Sawy.

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NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Schmidt's Law Journal	Schm. Law J. (Sometimes cited as Louisiana Law Journal.)
Schuylkill Legal Record	Schuyl. Leg. Rec.
Scranton Law Times	(See Luzerne Law Times.)

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Sergeant, Constitutional Law	Serg. Const. Law.
Shiras, Equity Practice in the United States Circuit Courts	Shiras, Eq. Pr.
Simonds, Digest of Patent Office Decisions	Sim. Dig. Pat. Dec.
Smith's Reports (New Hampshire)	Smith, (N. H.)
Snell, Principles of Equity	Snell, Eq.
Southern Law Journal	South. Law J.
Southern Law Journal and Reporter	South. Law J. & Rep.
Southern Law Review, New Series	South. Law Rev. (N. S.)
Southern Law Review, Old Series	South. Law Rev.
Spear, Extradition	Spear, Extrad.
Spear, The Law of the Federal Judiciary	Spear, Fed. Jud.
Sprague's Decisions	Spr.
Statutes at Large	(See U. S. Statutes.)
Story's Laws	(See U. S. Statutes.)
Story's Reports	Story.
Susquehanna Legal Chronicle	Susquehanna Leg. Chron.
Sumner's Reports	Sumn.
Syllabi	Syllabi.
Taney's Decisions	Taney. (Sometimes cited as Campbell's Reports.)
Taylor's Reports (North Carolina)	Tayl. (N. C.)
Tennessee	(See Cooke and Overton.)
Tennessee Legal Reporter	Tenn. Leg. Rep.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Tennessee Legal Reporter, New Series	Tenn. Leg. Rep. (N. S.) (Sometimes cited as Legal Reporter.)
Texas Law Journal	Tex. Law J.
Texas Reports	Tex.
Thatcher, Digest of Statutes, Admiralty Rules and Decisions, upon the Jurisdiction, Pleadings and Practice of the District Courts of the United States	Thatch. U. S. Dist. Ct. Pr.
Thatcher, Digest of Statutes, Equity Rules and Decisions, upon the Jurisdiction, Pleadings and Practice of the Circuit Courts of the United States	Thatch. U. S. Cir. Ct. Pr.
Thatcher, Digest of Statutes, Rules and Decisions relative to the Jurisdiction and Practice of the Supreme Court of the United States	Thatch. U. S. Sup. Ct. Pr.
Thompson	(See National Bank Cases.)
United States Criminal Calendar	U. S. Crim. Cal.
United States Jurist	U. S. Jur.
United States Law Intelligencer and Review	U. S. Law Int. (Sometimes cited as United States Legal Intelligencer.)
United States Law Journal	(See United States Law Journal and Civilians' Magazine.)
United States Law Journal and Civilians' Magazine	U. S. Law J.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
United States Law Magazine	U. S. Law Mag.
United States Statutes at Large	Stat.
United States Statutes, Bioren and Duane's Edi- tion	Bior. & D. Laws.
United States Statutes, Story's Edition	Story's Laws.
United States Statutes (Revised Statutes)	Rev. St.
United States Statutes (Supplement to the Re- vised Statutes)	Rev. St. Supp.
United States Supreme Court Reports	U. S. (See, also, Black, Cranch, Dalas, Howard, Peters, Wal- lace, Wheaton.)
Van Ness' Prize Cases	Van Ness.
Vermont Reports	Vt.
Virginia	(See Call, and Virginia Cases.)
Virginia Cases	Va. Cas.

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Virginia Criminal Cases	(See Howison's Criminal Trials in Richmond.)
Virginia Law Journal	Va. Law J.
Wade, American Mining Law	Wade, Min.
Walker, Text Book of the Patent Laws of the United States	Walk. Pat.
Wallace's Notes of Deci- sions (Circuit Court, Third Circuit)	Wall. Notes Dec. (Manuscript Reports of Decisions in the United States Circuit Court for the Third Circuit, by John B. Wallace, Esq.)
Wallace's Reports (Cir- cuit Court)	Wall. Sr.
Wallace's United States Supreme Court Reports	Wall. (U. S.)
Wallace, Jr.'s Reports	Wall. Jr.
Ware's Reports	Ware. (Volume 2 is sometimes cited as Daveis' Reports.)
Washington's Circuit Court Reports	Wash. C. C.
Washington Law Re- porter	Wash. Law Rep.
Washington Territory Reports	Wash. T.
Weekly Jurist	Wkly. Jur.
Weekly Law Bulletin	(See Cincinnati Law Bulletin.)
Weekly Law Bulletin and Ohio Law Journal	(See Cincinnati Law Bulletin.)
Weekly Law Gazette	Wkly. Law Gaz.
Weekly Notes of Cases	Wkly. Notes Cas.
Western Jurist	West. Jur.
Western Law Journal	West. Law J.
Western Law Monthly	West. Law Month.
Western Legal Observer	West. Leg. Obs.
Wharton's Digest of In- ternational Law	Whart. Dig. Int. Law.
Wharton's Digest (Penn- sylvania)	Whart. Dig.

NAME OF PERIODICAL, ETC.	HOW CITED—REMARKS.
Wharton, Precedents of Indictments and Pleas	Whart. Prec. Ind.
Wharton's State Trials	Whart. St. Tr.
Wharton, Treatise on the Law of Homicide in the United States	Whart. Hom.
Wheaton's United States Supreme Court Reports	Wheat. (U. S.)
Wheeler's Criminal Cas- es	Wheeler, Crim. Cas. (Vol. 1 is sometimes cited as Criminal Recorder.)
Whitman's Patent Cases in the United States Supreme Court	Whitm. Pat. Cas.
Wisconsin	(See Burnett and Pinney.)
Woodbury and Minot's Reports	Woodb. & M.
Woods' Reports	Woods.
Woolworth's Circuit Court Reports	Woolw.
Works, Removal of Causes from State Courts to Federal Courts	Works, Rem. Causes.
York Legal Record	York Leg. Rec.

¹ Reports for the districts of Virginia and North Carolina; in the fifth circuit during this period.

² Reports for the districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina. During part of this period Virginia and North Carolina were in the fifth circuit, and South Carolina in the sixth.

³ These are reports for the old seventh circuit, as constituted by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156,) and Act March 3, 1837, (5 Stat. 176.)

⁴ Entitled reports for the seventh circuit, but covering some districts which are now (1893) in the sixth circuit.

⁵ Reports for the southern district of Ohio; in the seventh circuit during part of this period.

⁶ Reports for the districts of Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio, and Michigan. During a part of this period Kentucky and Tennessee were in the eighth circuit, and Ohio and Michigan in the seventh.

⁷ Reports of cases in the old seventh circuit, as constituted by Act April 29, 1802, (2 Stat. 156,) and Act March 3, 1837, (5 Stat. 176.)

⁸ Entitled reports for the seventh circuit, but including some districts now (1893) in the sixth circuit.

⁹ Reports for the district of Arkansas; at this period in the ninth circuit.

¹⁰ Reports for the northern and southern districts of California. At this period these districts constituted the California circuit, under Act March 2, 1855, (10 Stat. 631.)

¹¹ Reports for the districts of California and Oregon; in the tenth circuit during part of this period, under Act March 3, 1863, (12 Stat. 794.) The districts of California made a separate circuit during part of this period, under Act March 2, 1855, (10 Stat. 631.)

¹² Volume six contains only an index.

¹³ One case.

¹⁴ At this time there was only one district of New York.

¹⁵ Sometimes bound in one volume.

¹⁶ At this time there was only one district of Pennsylvania. These volumes contain cases in the admiralty court of Pennsylvania before 1789.

¹⁷ At this time there was only one district of Pennsylvania.

¹⁸ One case.

¹⁹ Sometimes bound in one volume.

²⁰ Western district of Louisiana.

²¹ Districts of Michigan, Ohio, Illinois, Missouri.

²² Districts of Michigan and Ohio.

²³ Northern district of California.

²⁴ Districts of Oregon and California.