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Indian Standard

COMPARISON OF INDIAN AND OVERSEAS CLASSIFICATION AND CODING OF WELDING FILLER MATERIALS

PART 1 FLUX COATED MILD STEEL AND MEDIUM TENSILE STEEL STICK ELECTRODES FOR MANUAL METAL-ARC WELDING

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INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 110002

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PART 1 FLUX COATED MILD STEEL AND MEDIUM TENSILE STEEL STICK ELECTRODES FOR MANUAL METAL-ARC WELDING

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Indian Standard

COMPARISON OF INDIAN AND OVERSEAS CLASSIFICATION AND CODING OF WELDING FILLER MATERIALS

PART 1 FLUX COATED MILD STEEL AND MEDIUM TENSILE STEEL STICK ELECTRODES FOR MANUAL METAL-ARC WELDING

O. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard (Part 1) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 28 June 1985, after the draft finalized by the Welding General Sectional Committee had been approved by the Structural and Metals Division Council.
- **0.2** This comparison of Indian and overseas standard for manual metalarc welding electrodes has been prepared keeping in view the following two important aspects:
 - a) A number of light, medium and heavy industries in public and private sectors in our country have collaboration arrangements with other industrially advanced countries. These industries, besides taking guidance from the Indian Standard specifications, are also obliged to follow classifications and standards of the respective collaborating countries. Without some parity and understanding of the individual country's pattern of conveying relevant details through the standards, specifications and codings, a compromise for selection of materials becomes difficult.
 - b) In the recent years India has made excellent progress in the field of manufacture and application of welding consumables in general and welding technology in particular. India has also entered into export market for engineering goods, plant and equipment. Since most of the countries have their own national standards and specifications, very often the overseas purchase enquiry contain the codings prevalent in respective countries.
- 0.3 Comparison has been made between different national standards keeping the gradation given in the American Welding Society classification (AWS) as the basis because AWS classification has got limited

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number of grades and numerous grades possible in other standards by permutation and combination of various parameters are simply excluded in the AWS system of classification.

0.4 This comparison standard is meant to assist the manufacturer and users of welding consumables to find out to what extent the filler material conforming to Indian Standard satisfies the requirements of a classification and coding of another national standard. Such knowledge will not only help the manufacturer of the welding consumables to quote against the enquiry the right type of electrode for export, but also the information will be helpful to square up communication gap if any, in inland and overseas fabrication contracts and collaborations.

1. SCOPE

- 1.1 This comparison standard is meant to serve as a guide to the selection of near equivalent indigenous and overseas (or *vice-versa*) welding filler materials on the basis of the classification systems of the respective countries (see Table 1).
- 1.1.1 Individual countries have individual basis for classification and coding of welding consumables. Individual countries emphasis on such chemical composition, mechanical and other properties for the welding filler material as will meet the service and other needs as may be prevalent in those countries.
- 1.1.2 Symbols and digits used by the individual countries in their standards for the classification and coding of welding consumables have been explained in Appendix A.
- 1.1.3 The technical details available for a particular type or all types of electrodes in the specification of one country, may not match in totality with the similar or all types of filler materials listed in the specification of other countries.
- 1.1.4 Keeping this possible and logical differences in view, this comparison standard has been compiled. This comparison is meant only to serve as a guide and it is not meant to serve as a standard specification.
- 1.1.5 Table 1 lists the comparison of codes for mild steel and medium tensile steel electrodes.

| | TABLE 1 NEAR EQUIVALENT DESIGNATIONS OF MILD STEEL COVERED ARC WELDING ELECTRODES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|
| | SPECIFI- CATION No. | AWS- 5FA 5.1 | AS-1552 SFA 1973 | NF-A 81- 309-1975 | BS-639 1976 | CSA- W48.1- M 1980 | DIN-1913 Pt 1 1913 | IS: 815- 1974 | ISO 2560- 1973 | JIS Z3211 Z3213 (Reaf- firmed 1980) | O NORM M7820 Teil 1 | UNE- 14003 |
| | COUNTRY | USA | Australia | France | U,K. | Canada | Germany | India | Inter- national | Ja pa n | Austria | Italy |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| | | E 6010 | E 4110 | E434/0C10 | E4340C10 | E41010 | E4340C4 | E100414 | E434C10 | _ | E4340C10 + | E434C10 |
| | 1 | E 6011 | E 4111 | E434/0C16 | E4340C16 | E41011 | E4340C4 | E104414 | E434C16 | D4311 | E4340C14 | E434C16 |
| | : | E 6012 | E 4112 | E431/0R12 | E4310R12 | E41012 | E4310R (C)3 | E212411 | E431R12 | _ | E4310R(C)15 | E431R12 |
| Ç | | E 6013 | E 4113 | E431/0R11 | E4310R14 | E41013 | E4310R2 | E316411 | E431R11 | D4313 | E4310R11 | E431R11 |
| | NEAR | E 6020 | E 4120 | E432/0A32 | E4310A32 | | E4310A5 | E442412 | E432A32 | <u> </u> | E4310A32 | E432A32 |
| | EQUIVALENT | E 6022 | E 4120 | E430/0A41 | E4300A44 | l — | E4300A5 | E436410 | E430A41 | _ | E4300A41 | A430A41 |
| | ELECTRODE | E 6027 | E 4127 | E434/0A32 | E4340A32 | E41027 | E4340A5 | E546414 | E434A32 | D4327 | E4340A32 | E434A32 |
| | DESIGNATION | E 7014 | E 4814 | E511/0R11 | E5110RR11 | E48014 | E5110RR8 | E205511 | E511R11 | _ | E5110RR11 | E511R11 |
| | | E 7015 | E 4815 | E514/0B10 | E5140B10 | E48015 | E5140B9 | E600514 | E514B10 | | E5140B10 + | E514B10 |
| | | E 7016 | E 4816 | E514/0B16 | E5140B16 | E48016 | E5140BR9 | E604514 | E514B16 | D6216 | E5140B16 | E514B16 |
| | ļ | E 7018 | | E514/0B16 | E5140B16 | E48018 | E5140BR9 | E604514 | E514B16 | D6218 | E5140B16 | E514B16 |
| | | E 7024 | E 4824 | E511/0R31 | E5110RR31 | E48024 | E5110RR11 | E246511 | E511RR31 | _ | E5110RR31 | E511RR31 |
| | | E 7027 | E 4827 | E514/0A31 | E5140A31 | E48027 | E5140A5 | E546514 | E514A31 | _ | E5140A33 | E514A31 |
| | | E 7028 | E 4828 | E513/0B36 | E5130B32 | E48028 | E5130B12 | E641513 | E513B36 | | E5130B36 | E513B36 |
| | j | E 7048 | | | E5140B93 | E48048 | | E614414 | | | | |

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1.1.6 This comparison standard does not mean in any form to uphold, contradict or comment on the quality of individual welding consumable or the standards, specifications and codes of procedures of all those countries whose specification codes have been referred to in this comparison standard. It does not give complete information on any national standard cited in Table 1 or the properties and other characteristics of the electrodes and, as such the respective national standard must be referred to for complete information and application purposes.

APPENDIX A

(Clause 1.1.2)

CLARIFICATION ON SYMBOLS AND DIGITS

A-1. In all the standards the first alphabat 'E' represents electrode except the Japanese standard where the first alphabet 'D' represents electrodes.

a) AWC SEA 5:1 First and second Papersont HTS minimum in

| a) | AWS SFA 51 | digits | Ksi Ksi Minimum in |
|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | | Third and fourth digits | Give covering and current conditions |
| b) | Australian | First and second digits | Represent minimum UTS in 1/10th of Mega Pascal (MPa) |
| | AŞ-1552-1973 | Third and fourth digits | Represent welding position, current conditions and covering |
| c) | French | First and second digits | Represent the minimum UTS in N/mm ² |
| | NF-A81-309- 1975 | Third digit | Represents elongation and temperature corresponding to minimum impact value of 28 J |
| | | Fourth digit | Represents temperature corresponding to a minimum impact value of 47 J |
| | | Fifth alphabet | Represents the type of covering |
| | | Sixth digit | Represents the welding position |
| | | Seventh digit | Represents the type of current |
| | | C | |

| d) UK BS 639- 1976 | First and second digits | Represent minimum UTS in N/mm ² |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Third and fourth digits | Represent elongation and impact |
| | Fifth alphabet | Gives the nature of covering |
| | Sixth digit | Represents the welding position |
| | Seventh digit | Gives current and voltage conditions |
| e) Canadian CSA-W48·1- | First, second and third digits | Represent minimum UTS in MPa |
| M 1980 | Fourth digit Fifth digit | Represents welding position Represents type of current and covering |
| f) German DIN 1913 Part I | First and second digits | Represent minimum UTS and yield strength in kg/mm ² |
| | Third digit | Represents elongation and temperature for minimum impact energy for 28 J |
| | Fourth digit | Represents temperature for minimum impact energy for 47 J |
| | Fifth alphabet | Gives the type of covering |
| • | Sixth digit | Gives the class of electrode |
| g) Indian IS: 815- 1974 | First digit Second digit | Represents type of covering Represents the welding position |
| | Third digit | Represents the current condition |
| | Fourth and fifth digits | Give the tensile and yield strength in N/mm ² |
| | Sixth digit | Represents elongation and temperature for impact value of 47 J |
| h) ISO 2560- 1973 | First and second digits | Represent minimum UTS in N/mm ² |
| | Third digit | Represents elongation and impact |

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| | Fourth alphabet | Represents the nature of covering | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | Fifth and sixth digits | Represents the efficiency of the electrode | | |
| j) Austrian ONORM-M 7820 Part I | First and second digits Third digit | Represent minimum UTS and YS in N/mm ² Gives elongation and temperature for impact energy of 28 J | | |
| | Fourth digit | Gives temperature for impact energy of 47 J | | |
| | Fifth and sixth alphabets | Represent the nature of covering | | |
| | Seventh digit | Represents the welding position | | |
| | Eighth digit | Gives the nature of current | | |
| k) Italian UNE-14003 | First and second digits | Represent tensile strength in kg/mm ² | | |
| | Third digit | Represents elongation and temperature for minimum impact energy of 27.5 J | | |
| | Fourth alphabet | Gives the nature of coating | | |
| | Fifth digit | Represents electrode efficiency | | |
| | Sixth digit | Represents welding position | | |
| m) Japanese JSI Z 3211 Z 3213 | First and second digits | Represent minimum UTS and YS in kg/mm ² (N/mm ²) | | |
| | The last two digits | Represent type of covering, welding position and type of current | | |

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INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS (SI UNITS)

Base Units

| QUANTITY | Unit | Symbol |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| Length | metre | m |
| Mass | kilogram | kg |
| Time | second | S |
| Electric current | ampere | Α |
| Thermodynamic temperature | kelvin | K |
| Luminous intensity | candela | $\mathbf{c}\mathbf{d}$ |
| Amount of substance | mole | mol |

Supplementary Units

| QUANTITY | Unit | Symbol |
|-------------|-----------|--------|
| Plane angle | radian | rad |
| Solid angle | steradian | sr |

Derived Units

| QUANTITY | Unit | Symbol | DEFINITION |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---|
| Force | newton | N | $1 N = 1 \text{ kg.m/s}^2$ |
| Energy | joule | J | 1 J = 1 N.m |
| Power | watt | W | 1 W = 1 J/s |
| Flux | weber | Wb | $1 \text{ Wb} = 1 \text{ V}_{\bullet} \text{s}$ |
| Flux density | tesla | ${f T}$ | $1 T = 1 \text{ Wb/m}^2$ |
| Frequency | hertz | Hz | $1 \text{ Hz} = 1 \text{ c/s (s}^{-1})$ |
| Electric conductance | siemens | S | 1 S = 1 A/V |
| Electromotive force | volt | V | 1 V = 1 W/A |
| Pressure, stress | pascal | Pa | $1 Pa = 1 N/m^2$ |

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TO

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STEEL STICK ELECTRODES FOR MANUAL
METAL-ARC WELDING

(<u>Page</u> 5, <u>Table</u> 1, <u>column</u> 8, <u>last entry</u>) - Substitute 'E 614514' <u>for</u> 'E 614414'.

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