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(Reaffirmed 1996)

Indian Standard

RECOMMENDED CURRENT RATINGS FOR CABLES

PART V PVC INSULATED LIGHT DUTY CABLES

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BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 110002

Indian Standard

RECOMMENDED CURRENT RATINGS FOR CABLES

PART V PVC INSULATED LIGHT DUTY CABLES

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Indian Standard

RECOMMENDED CURRENT RATINGS FOR CABLES

PART V PVC INSULATED LIGHT DUTY CABLES

0. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard (Part V) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 29 November 1968, after the draft finalized by the Conductors and Cables Sectional Committee had been approved by the Electrotechnical Division Council.
- 0.2 The values of current ratings have been based on the IEE Wiring Regulations (14th Edition) 1966. The IEE values have been plotted against the nominal area and values for metric nominal area obtained from the graph. For certain marginal sizes, extra polation was required to get the values.
- 0.2.1 The current ratings for aluminium conductored cables of sizes 1.5 to 16 mm² (both inclusive) given in Tables 6 and 7 have been computed by applying a factor 0.78 to the corresponding current ratings for copper conductored cables given in Tables 1 and 3 because IEE tables do not provide the values of current ratings of aluminium conductored cables of sizes below 19 mm². This factor 0.78 was arrived at by taking the average of the aluminium to copper ratios of current ratings given for unarmoured single and multi-core cables conforming to IS:1554 (Part I)-1964*.
- **0.2.2** The excess current protection factors have been altered to suit the new ambient temperature of 40°C.
- 0.3 The rating factors specified shall be used to modify the current ratings in respect of ambient-temperature, class of excess current protection and grouping.
- 0.4 This is one of the series of Indian Standards on recommended current ratings for various types of cables. Others in the series are:
 - IS:3961 (Part I)-1967 Recommended current ratings for cables: Part I Paper-insulated lead-sheathed cables
 - IS: 3961 (Part II)-1967 Recommended current ratings for cables: Part II PVC insulated and PVC sheathed heavy duty cables

^{*}Specification for PVC insulated (heavy duty) electric cables: Part I For working voltages up to and including 1 100 volts (revised).

- 1S:3961 (Part III)-1968 Recommended current ratings for cables: Part III Rubber insulated cables
- IS:3961 (Part IV)-1968 Recommended current ratings for cables: Part IV Polythene insulated cables
- 0.5 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS:2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard (Part V) covers recommended current ratings for both the copper conductored as well as aluminium conductored PVC insulated cables and copper conductored flexible cords covered by IS:694 (Part I)-1964† and IS:694 (Part II)-1964‡ respectively.

2. BASIC ASSUMPTIONS

2.1 The current ratings given in Tables 1 to 7 in the standard are based on the following assumptions:

a) Ambient air temperature	$40^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$
b) Maximum conductor temperature	$70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$
c) Thermal resistivity of PVC	650°C cm/W

3. METHOD OF INSTALLATION

3.1 The current ratings given in this standard are for the methods of installation as given in the following table:

-	*
Type of Cable	Type of Installation Method of Installation
Single-core cables	a) Bunched and enclosed i) 2 cables, single-phase in a conduit or trunking ac or dc ii) 3 or 4 cables, three-
	b) Clipped direct to a i) 2 cables, single-phase surface or on a cable ac or dc tray, bunched and ii) 3 or 4 cables, three-
	unenclosed phase ac

*Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

†Specification for PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 volts):Part I With copper conductors (revised).

‡Specification for PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 volts):Part II With aluminium conductors (revised).

Type of Cahle
Twin and Mu core cables

Type of Installation

- c) Defined conditions
- Method of Installation
- i) Flat or vertical (2 cables, single-phase ac or dc, or 3 or 4 cables. three-phase)
- ii) Trefoil (3 cables, threephase)
- nd Multia) Enclosed in a conduit or trunking
- i) One twin-cable (with without ECC), single-phase ac or dc ii) One three-or four-core
- b) Clipped direct to a surface or on a cable trav and unenclosed
- cable, three-phase i) One twin-cable (with
- c) Defined conditions
- without ECC). single-phase ac or dc
- ii) One three-or four-core cable, three-phase
- i) One twin-cable (with without ECC). single-phase ac or dc
- ii) One three-or four-core cable, three-phase

4. RATING FACTORS

- 4.1 For Ambient Temperature The current ratings for cables given in the Tables 1 to 7 are based on an ambient air temperature of 40°C. Where the ambient air temperature differs from this value, the appropriate rating factor given in Table 8 shall be applied.
- 4.2 For Excess Current Protection Cables insulated with some thermoplastic materials (for example PVC) may sustain serious damage when subjected, even for relatively short periods, to temperatures which are appreciably higher than those permissible for continuous operation. Therefore the current ratings of cables insulated with PVC are determined not only by the maximum conductor temperature admissible for continuous running, but also by the temperature likely to be attained under conditions of excess-current.

In the tables relating to these types of cable, therefore, the tabulated ratings are related to the class of excess-current protection afforded for the For the purpose of this standard the following classes of excesscurrent protection shall apply.

4.2.1 Close Excess-Current Protection - Excess-current protection which will operate within four hours at 1.5 times the designed load current of the

circuit which it protects. Devices affording close excess-current protection include:

- a) Fuses fitted with fuse-links having a fusing factor not exceeding 1.5 marked (IS:2208-1962*).
- b) Miniature and moulded-case circuit-breakers.
- c) Circuit-breakers set to operate at an overload not exceeding 1:5 times the designed load current of the circuit.
- **4.2.2** Coarse Excess-Current Protection Excess-current protection which will not operate within four hours at 1.5 times the designed load current of the circuit which it protects. Devices affording coarse excess-current protection include:
 - a) Fuses other than those described under close excess-current protection above.
 - b) Carriers and bases used in rewirable type electric fuses complying with IS: 2086-1963†.

The heading to each table concerned states whether the tabulated ratings relate to close or coarse excess-current protection. Where the class of excess-current protection to be used differs from that stated in the heading to the table, the appropriate rating factor given in Table 8 shall be applied.

- **4.3 For Groups**—The current ratings given in the various tables are for single circuits only. For groups, the appropriate rating factor given in Table 8 shall be applied.
- **4.4 For Defined Conditions**—The current ratings in the columns of the tables headed 'defined conditions' apply to cables run under the conditions defined below:

4.4.1 Single-Core Cables

- a) Two or three single-core cables are installed one above the other, fixed to the vertical surface of a wall or open cable trench as follows, the distance between the wall and the surface of the cable being 25 mm in each instance.
 - 1) Cables in which the conductor cross-sectional area does not exceed 185 mm² are installed at a distance between centres of twice the overall diameter of the cable.
 - 2) Cables in which the conductor cross-sectional area exceeds 185 mm² are installed at a distance between centres of 90 mm.
 - 3) The ratings for two cables may be applied with safety in instances where such cables are installed in horizontal formation on

^{*}Specification for HRC cartridge fuse links up to 650 voits.

[†]Specification for carriers and bases used in rewirable type electric fuses up to 650 volts (revised).

brackets fixed to a wall, either spaced as indicated above, or touching throughout.

b) Three single-core cables are installed in trefoil formation, fixed to the vertical surface of a wall or open cable trench, the cables touching throughout and the distance between the wall and the surface of the nearest cable being 25 mm; or alternatively, three single-core cables are installed in trefoil formation and laid on a non-metallic floor, the cables touching each other and the floor throughout.

The cables are assumed to be remote trom iron, steel, or ferroconcrete, other than the cable supports.

4.4.2 Multi-Core Cables — Cables of all types other than single-core cables are installed singly fixed to the vertical surface of a wall or open cable trench, the distance between the surface of the cable and the wall being 25 mm in every instance.

For cables spaced by distances less than those described above, the current ratings in the columns headed 'clipped direct to a surface' should be applied.

TABLE 1 SINGLE CIRCUIT CURRENT RATINGS FOR SINGLE-CORE PVC INSULATED SHEATHED AND UNSHEATHED COPPER CONDUCTORED CABLES OF SIZE 1 TO 50 mm² ACCORDING TO IS:694 (PART I)-1964*

(CABLES PROVIDED WITH COARSE EXCESS-CURRENT PROTECTION)

(Clauses 0.2.1, 2.1 and 4.1)

NOMINAL CROSS- SECTIONAL AREA	NUMBER AND DIA- METER OF WIRES				CLIPPED DIRECT TO A SUR- FACE OR ON A CABLE TRAY, BUNCHED AND UNEN- CLOSED		
		2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or dc	3 or 4 Cables, 3-Phase ac	2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or dc	3 or 4 Cables, 3-Phase ac		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
mm^2	mm	A	A	Α	A		
1	1/1-12	11	9	12	12		
1.5	1/1-40	13	11	16	15		
2.5	1/1-80	18	16	22	20		
4	1/2-24	24	20	29	26		
6	1/2 80	31	25	37	33		
10	7/1-40	42	35	51	45		
16	7/1-70	57	4 8	68	61		
25	7/2·2 4	71	60	86	78		
35	7/2.50	91	77	110	99		
50	19/1.80	120	100	145	135		

*PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 V):Part I With copper conductors (revised).

Note - For close excess-current protection, see rating factor in Table 8.

TABLE 2 SINGLE CIRCUIT CURRENT RATINGS FOR SINGLE-CORE PVC INSULATED SHEATHED AND UNSHEATHED COPPER CONDUCTORED CABLES OF SIZE 70 TO 400 mm² ACCORDING TO IS:694 (PART I)-1964*

(CABLES PROVIDED WITH CLOSE EXCESS-CURRENT PROTECTION)

(Clauses 2.1 and 4.1)

Nominal Cross-Sec- tional Area	Number and Dia- meter of Wires	BUNCHED AND EN- CLOSED IN CONDUIT OR TRUNKING		CLIPPED DIRECT TO A SURFACE OR ON A CABLE TRAY, BUNCHED AND UNENCLOSED		DEFINED CONDITIONS	
		2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or dc	3 or 4 Cables, Three- Phase ac	2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or dc	3 or 4 Cables, Three- Phase ac	Flat or Vertical (2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or dc, or 3 or 4 Cables, Three- Phase)	Trefoil (3 Cables, Three- Phase)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
mm²	mm	A	A	A	A	Α	A
70	19/2-24	165	145	200	180	215	165
95	19/2-50	200	165	235	215	260	230
120	37/2-06	225	195	270	240	305	267
150	37/2-24	_		310	280	355	305
185	37/2:50	-	_	360	320	415	350
240	61/2-24		_	425	385	500	420
300	61/2-50			490	44 0	585	490
400	61/3-00			590	535	695	590

^{*}PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 V):Part I With copper conductors (revised).

Note - For coarse excess-current protection, see rating factor in Table 8.

TABLE 3 SINGLE CIRCUIT CURRENT RATING FOR TWIN AND MULTI-CORE PVC INSULATED SHEATHED AND UNSHEATHED COPPER CONDUCTORED CABLES OF SIZE 1 TO 50 mm² ACCORDING TO IS: 694 (PART I)-1964*

(CABLES PROVIDED WITH COARSE EXCESS-GURRENT PROTECTION)

(Clauses 0.2.1, 2.1 and 4.1)

Nominal Number Cross-Sectio-Diameter Nal Area OF Wires		ENCLOSEI DUIT OR T					
		One-Twin Cable with or Without Earth Continuity Conductor, Single-Phase ac or dc		Cone-Twin Cable with or Without Earth Continuity Conductor, Single-Phase ac or dc	or Four- Core Cable, Three-	One- Twin Cable with or Without Earth Continuity Conductor, Single- Phase ac or dc	One Three- or Four- Core Cable, Three- Phase
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
mm³	mm	Α	A	A	A	A	A
1	1/1-12	10	9	12	10		_
1.5	1/1:40	13	11	16	14		_
2.5	1/1-80	17	15	20	18		
4	1/2-24	22	20	27	24		-
6	1/2:80	28	25	34	30		_
10	7/1:40	39	34	44	39		
16	7/1-70	53	46	61	55		
25	7/2-24	59	51	69	60	82	71
35	7/2-50	72	63	88	77	101	87
50	19/1:80	91	82	116	102	122	111

^{*}PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 V):Part I With copper conductors (revised).

Note - For close excess-current protection, see rating factor in Table 8.

TABLE 4 SINGLE CIRCUIT CURRENT RATING FOR TWIN AND MULTI-CORE PVC INSULATED SHEATHED AND UNSHEATHED COPPER CONDUCTORED CABLES OF SIZE 70 TO 400 mm² ACCORDING TO IS: 694 (PART I)-1964* (CABLES PROVIDED WITH CLOSE EXCESS-CURRENT PROTECTION)

(Clauses 2.1 and 4.1)

Nominal Cross-Sec- tional Area	NUMBER AND DIAMETER OF WIRES	FACE OR ON A	RECT TO A SUR- A CABLE TRAY, ENCLOSED	DEFINED CONDITIONS		
	OF WIRES	One Twin- Cable, Single-Phase ac or dc	One Three-or Four-Core Cable, Three- Phase	One Twin- Cable, Single- Phase ac or dc	One Three- or Four- Core Cable, Three- Phase	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
mm³	mm	A	A	Α	A	
70 95 120 150 185 240 300 400	19/2·24 19/2·50 37/2·06 37/2·24 37/2·50 61/2·24 61/2·50 61/3·00	155 190 220 250 290 340 390 475	140 165 190 215 250 295 345 425	190 230 260 295 340 390 455 550	170 200 235 265 300 350 405 480	

*PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 V):Part I With copper conductors (revised).

NOTE - For coarse excess-current protection, see rating factor in Table 8.

TABLE 5 CURRENT RATINGS FOR COPPER CONDUCTORED FLEXIBLE CORDS INSULATED WITH PVC ACCORDING TO IS:694 (PART I)-1964*

(Clauses 2.1 and 4.1)

Nominal Cross-Sectional Area of Conductor	Number and Diameter of Wires	CUBRENT RATING dc or Single-Phase ac, or Three-Phase ac
(1)	(2)	(3)
mm³	mm	A
0.50	16/0-20	4
0.75	24/0·20	7
1.00	32/0·20	11
1.50	48/0-20	14
2.50	80/0-20	19
4.00	128/0.20	26

*PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 V):Part I With copper conductors (revised).

TABLE 6 SINGLE CIRCUIT CURRENT RATINGS FOR SINGLE-CORE PVC INSULATED SHEATHED AND UNSHEATHED ALUMINIUM CONDUCTORED CABLES OF SIZE 1.5 TO 625 mm² ACCORDING TO IS: 694 (PART II)-1964*

(CABLES PROVIDED WITH CLOSE EXCESS-CURRENT PROTECTION)

(Clauses 0.2.1, 2.1 and 4.1)

Nominal Number and Cross- Diameter of Sectio- Wires NAL AREA		Cond	ED AND SED IN UIT OR VKING	TO A SUI ON A CAI BUNCH	TO A SURFACE OR CONDITIONS				
		2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or de	3 or 4 Cables, Three- Phase ac	2 Cables, Single- Phase ac or dc	3 or 4 Cables, Three- Phase ac	Flat or Vertical (2 Cables Single- Phase ac or dc 3 or 4 Cables, Three- Phase ac)	Trefoil (Three Cables, Three- Phase ac)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
mm*	mm	A	A	A	A	A	A		
1.5	1/1:40	12	. 11	16	14	_			
2.5	1/1.80	17	15	21	19				
4	1/2-24	23	19	27	25		_		
6	1/2-80	29	24	35	32				
10	1/3-55	40	33	48	43				
16	7/1·70	54	46	65	58		-		
25	7/2-24	69	58	84	74	-			
35	7/2:50	83	71	105	90				
50	7/3:00	105	89	125	115				
70	19/2-24	125	110	150	135	165	145		
95	19/2·50	-		185	165	205	175		
120	37/2.06	_	_	210	190	235	210		
150	37/2·2 4			240	215	275	240		
185	37/2:50		_	280	25 0	320	275		
240	37/3:00	_	· 	325	295	380	325		
300	61/2-50	_	~-	380	340	455	385		
400	61/ 3·00	_		460	415	540	460		
500	91/2•65	_	_	535	48 5	625	530		
625	91/3-00			630	570	705	595		

*PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 100 V):Part II With aluminium conductors (revised).

Note - For coarse excess-current protection, see rating factor in Table 8.

TABLE 7 SINGLE CIRCUIT CURRENT RATINGS FOR TWIN AND MULTI-CORE PVC INSULATED SHEATHED ALUMINIUM CONDUCTORED CABLES OF SIZE 155 TO 300 mm² ACCORDING TO IS: 694 (PART II)-1964*

(CABLES PROVIDED WITH CLOSE EXCESS-CURRENT PROTECTION

(Clauses 0.2.1, 2.1 and 4.1)

Nominal Cross- Sectio- nal Area	Number and Diame- ter of Wires	Enclosed in Conduit or Trunking				Defined Coni tions	
	,	Twin- Cable, Single- Phase ac or dc	Three-or Four-Core Cable, Three- Phase ac	Twin- Cable, Single- Phase ac or dc	3 or 4 Core Cable, Three- Phase ac	Twin- Cable, Single- Phase ac or dc	Three- Four-Control Cable Three Phase :
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
mm³	mm	A	Α	Α	A	A	A
1.5	1/1:40	12	10	15	13		
2.5	1/1:80	16	14	19	17		
4.0	1/2·24	21	19	26	23	-	_
6.0	1/2:80	27	24	32	28		_
10	1/3-55	37	32	42	37		_
16	7/1-70	50	44	58	52		
25	7/2-24	57	49	66	56	78	69
35	7/2:50	69	61	82	71	94	80
50	7/3.00	87	78	98	85	1 2 0	105
70	19/2-24		_	120	105	150	130
95	19/2:50			145	125	175	155
120	37/2.06			170	145	200	180
150	37/2-24	_	_	195	170	2 3 0	205
185	37/2·50		_	225	195	260	235
240	37/3.00		_	265	230	305	270
300	61/2:50			305	265	350	310

^{*}PVC insulated cables (for voltages up to 1 $100 \, \mathrm{V}$):Part II With aluminium condutors (revised).

NOTE - For close excess-current protection, see rating factor in Table 8.

TABLE 8 RATING FACTORS FOR EXCESS-CURRENT PROTECTION, AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AND GROUPING OF CABLES

(Clauses 4.1, 4.2.2 and 4.3)

a) For Class of Excess-Current Protection

- 1) Rating factor close excess-current protection 1.23
- 2) Rating factor coarse excess-current protection 0.81

b)	For Ambient Temperature Ambient temperature °C	25	30	3 5	40	45	50	55	60	65
	Rating factor for cables Cables having coarse excess-current protect	1·09 ion	1.06	1.03	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.82	0.67	0.46
	Cables having close excess-current protect	1,22 ion	1.15	1.08	1.00	0.91	0.82	0.70	0.57	0.40
	2) Rating factor flexible cords		1.09	1.04	1.00	0.95	0.77	0.54		

Note 1 — The rating factor for close protection is derived from the formula $Q = \sqrt[4]{\frac{70-A}{30}}$ where Q is the rating factor, and A is the ambient temperature.

Note 2 — The rating factor for coarse protection is derived from the formula $Q = \sqrt{\frac{Te-A}{Re}}$

where Te is the limiting excess-current temperature, Re is the limiting temperature-rise under excess-current conditions, and A is the ambient temperature (for PVC cables, Re is assumed to be 90°C).

c) For Groups

For groups of circuits unenclosed, the single-circuit ratings apply provided that:

- 1) the horizontal clearance between circuit is:
 - i) not less than 6 times the overall diameter of an individual cable; and
 - ii) not less than overall width of an individual circuit, except that the horizontal clearance need not in any case exceed 150 mm;
- 2) the vertical clearance between circuits is not less than 150 mm; and
- 3) if the number of circuits exceed 4, they are installed in a horizontal plane. In all other cases, unless a more precise evaluation of current rating has been made based on experimental work or calculated data the following factors are applicable:

Number of (pairs of cable phase ac or do per circuit, or one is the 3-phase ac)	2 3 cables 4 where	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	14	16*	18*	20*
	Single- core cables	0.80	0.69	0.62	0.59	0.55	0-51	0.48	0·4 3	0-41	0.39	0.38	0.36
Rating factor		0.80	0.70	0.65	0.60	0.57	0.52	0-48	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.38

^{*}In case of single-core cables, not applicable to 3 phase.

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Telegrams: Manaksanstha (Common to all Offices) Central Laboratory: Telephone Plot No. 20/9, Site IV, Sahibabad Industrial Area, Sahibabad 201010 8-77 00 32 Regional Offices: Central: Manak Bhayan, 9 Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, NEW DELHI 110002 323 76 17 *Eastern: 1/14 CIT Scheme VII M, V.I.P. Road, Maniktola, CALCUTTA 700054 337 86 62 Northern: SCO 335-336, Sector 34-A, CHANDIGARH 160022 60 38 43 Southern: C.I.T. Campus, IV Cross Road, CHENNAI 600113 235 23 15 †Western: Manakalaya, E9, Behind Marol Telephone Exchange, Andheri (East), 832 92 95 MUMBAI 400093 Branch Offices:: 'Pushpak', Nurmohamed Shaikh Marg, Khanpur, AHMEDABAD 380001 550 13 48 ‡Peenya Industrial Area, 1st Stage, Bangalore-Tumkur Road, 839 49 55 BANGALORE 560058 Gangotri Complex, 5th Floor, Bhadbhada Road, T.T. Nagar, BHOPAL 462003 55 40 21 Plot No. 62-63, Unit VI, Ganga Nagar, BHUBANESHWAR 751001 40 36 27 Kalaikathir Buildings, 670 Avinashi Road, COIMBATORE 641037 21 01 41 Plot No. 43, Sector 16 A, Mathura Road, FARIDABAD 121001 8-28 88 01 Savitri Complex, 116 G.T. Road, GHAZIABAD 201001 8-71 19 96 53/5 Ward No.29, R.G. Barua Road, 5th By-lane, GUWAHATI 781003 54 11 37 5-8-56C, L.N. Gupta Marg, Nampally Station Road, HYDERABAD 500001 20 10 83 E-52, Chitaranjan Marg, C-Scheme, JAIPUR 302001 37 29 25 117/418 B. Sarvodava Nagar, KANPUR 208005 21 68 76 Seth Bhawan, 2nd Floor, Behind Leela Cinema, Naval Kishore Road, 23 89 23 **LUCKNOW 226001** NIT BUilding, Second Floor, Gokulpat Market, NAGPUR 440010 52 51 71 Patliputra Industrial Estate, PATNA 800013 26 23 05 Institution of Engineers (India) Building 1332 Shivaji Nagar, PUNE 411005 32 36 35 T.C. No. 14/1421, University P. O. Palayam, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM 695034 6 21 17 *Sales Office is at 5 Chowringhee Approach, P.O. Princep Street, 27 10 85 CALCUTTA 700072 †Sales Office is at Novelty Chambers, Grant Road, MUMBAI 400007 309 65 28 ‡Sales Office is at 'F' Block, Unity Building, Narashimaraja Square, 222 39 71 BANGALORE 560002